

Operation & Maintenance Manual

TAE 125-01

**Doc. No.: OM-02-01
Version: 3/21**

■ CAUTION:

**The Operation and Maintenance Manual
must be read completely before operating the
engine, as it contains important safety information
and information about the operation of the engine.**

◆ Note:

**The Operation and Maintenance Manual
must be included at the time of sale
of the engine / aircraft.**

◆ Note:

**Please report any service difficulties to the Technical
Support Center at Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH.
See above for contact information.**

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0.1**List of Revisions**

Chapter	Issue/ Revision	Date	Approved by
02-OM-04-01	1/1	30.05.2002	Steinberg
02-OM-00-01	1/1	30.05.2002	Steinberg
02-OM-00-01	1/2	04.06.2002	Steinberg
02-OM-06-01	1/1	04.06.2002	Steinberg
02-OM-00-01	2/0	01.09.2002	Steinberg
02-OM-01-01	2/0	01.09.2002	Steinberg
02-OM-02-01	2/0	01.09.2002	Steinberg
02-OM-03-01	2/0	01.09.2002	Steinberg
02-OM-04-01	2/0	01.09.2002	Steinberg
02-OM-05-01	2/0	01.09.2002	Steinberg
02-OM-06-01	2/0	01.09.2002	Steinberg
02-OM-00-01	2/1	20.02.2003	Steinberg
02-OM-01-01	2/1	20.02.2003	Steinberg
02-OM-02-01	2/1	20.02.2003	Steinberg
02-OM-03-01	2/1	20.02.2003	Steinberg
02-OM-04-01	2/1	20.02.2003	Steinberg
02-OM-05-01	2/1	20.02.2003	Steinberg
02-OM-06-01	2/1	20.02.2003	Steinberg
02-OM-03-01	2/2	03.04.2003	Steinberg
02-OM-06-01	2/2	30.04.2003	Steinberg
02-OM-02-01	2/2	20.05.2003	Steinberg
02-OM-04-01	2/2	20.05.2003	Steinberg
02-OM-05-01	2/2	18.06.2003	Steinberg
02-OM-00-01	2/2	18.06.2003	Steinberg
02-OM-00-01	2/3	04.09.2003	Gutzmann
02-OM-03-01	2/3	04.09.2003	Gutzmann
02-OM-05-01	2/3	04.09.2003	Gutzmann
02-OM-01-01	2/2	24.10.2003	Gutzmann

Chapter	Issue/ Revision	Date	Approved by
02-OM-00-01	2/4	30.01.2004	Gutzmann
02-OM-01-01	2/3	30.01.2004	Gutzmann
02-OM-02-01	2/3	30.01.2004	Gutzmann
02-OM-03-01	2/4	30.01.2004	Gutzmann
02-OM-04-01	2/3	30.01.2004	Gutzmann
02-OM-05-01	2/4	30.01.2004	Gutzmann
02-OM-06-01	2/3	30.01.2004	Gutzmann
02-OM-04-01	2/4	05.03.2004	Gutzmann
02-OM-05-01	2/5	05.03.2004	Gutzmann
02-OM-03-01	2/5	05.03.2004	Gutzmann
02-OM-00-01	2/5	05.03.2004	Gutzmann
02-OM-00-01	2/6	03.05.2004	Gutzmann
02-OM-05-01	2/6	03.05.2004	Gutzmann
02-OM-00-01	2/7	12.08.2004	Gutzmann
02-OM-01-01	2/4	12.08.2004	Gutzmann
02-OM-02-01	2/4	12.08.2004	Gutzmann
02-OM-03-01	2/6	12.08.2004	Gutzmann
02-OM-04-01	2/5	12.08.2004	Gutzmann
02-OM-05-01	2/7	12.08.2004	Gutzmann
02-OM-00-01	2/8	25.10.2004	Gutzmann
02-OM-03-01	2/7	25.10.2004	Gutzmann
02-OM-05-01	2/8	25.10.2004	Gutzmann
02-OM-06-01	2/4	25.10.2004	Gutzmann
02-OM-00-01	2/9	10.11.2004	Gutzmann
02-OM-03-01	2/8	10.11.2004	Gutzmann
02-OM-00-01	3/0	05.04.2005	Gutzmann
02-OM-01-01	3/0	05.04.2005	Gutzmann
02-OM-02-01	3/0	05.04.2005	Gutzmann
02-OM-03-01	3/0	05.04.2005	Gutzmann

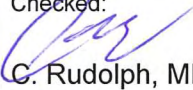
Chapter	Issue/ Revision	Date	Approved by
02-OM-04-01	3/0	05.04.2005	Gutzmann
02-OM-05-01	3/0	05.04.2005	Gutzmann
02-OM-06-01	3/0	05.04.2005	Gutzmann
02-OM-07-01	3/0	05.04.2005	Gutzmann
02-OM-00-01	3/1	22.08.2005	Bollen
02-OM-01-01	3/1	22.08.2005	Bollen
02-OM-02-01	3/1	22.08.2005	Bollen
02-OM-03-01	3/1	22.08.2005	Bollen
02-OM-04-01	3/1	22.08.2005	Bollen
02-OM-05-01	3/1	22.08.2005	Bollen
02-OM-06-01	3/1	22.08.2005	Bollen
02-OM-07-01	3/1	22.08.2005	Bollen
02-OM-00-01	3/2	23.12.2005	Bollen
02-OM-05-01	3/2	23.12.2005	Bollen
02-OM-06-01	3/2	23.12.2005	Bollen
02-OM-00-01	3/3	15.02.2006	Bollen
02-OM-04-01	3/2	15.02.2006	Bollen
02-OM-05-01	3/3	15.02.2006	Bollen
02-OM-06-01	3/3	15.02.2006	Bollen
02-OM-00-01	3/4	15.03.2006	Bollen
02-OM-06-01	3/4	15.03.2006	Bollen
02-OM-00-01	3/5	05.05.2006	Bollen
02-OM-03-01	3/2	05.05.2006	Bollen
02-OM-06-01	3/5	05.05.2006	Bollen
02-OM-00-01	3/6	21.07.2006	Bollen
02-OM-03-01	3/3	21.07.2006	Bollen
02-OM-05-01	3/4	21.07.2006	Bollen
02-OM-06-01	3/6	21.07.2006	Bollen
02-OM-00-01	3/7	17.04.2007	Hartung

Chapter	Issue/ Revision	Date	Approved by
02-OM-04-01	3/3	17.04.2007	Hartung
02-OM-00-01	3/8	02.07.2007	Hartung
02-OM-06-01	3/7	02.07.2007	Hartung
02-OM-00-01	3/9	31.03.2008	Hartung
02-OM-01-01	3/2	31.03.2008	Hartung
02-OM-03-01	3/4	31.03.2008	Hartung
02-OM-06-01	3/8	31.03.2008	Hartung
02-OM-00-01	3/10	09.05.2008	Hartung
02-OM-01-01	3/3	09.05.2008	Hartung
02-OM-04-01	3/4	09.05.2008	Hartung
02-OM-05-01	3/5	09.05.2008	Hartung
02-OM-06-01	3/9	09.05.2008	Hartung
02-OM-00-01	3/11	19.09.2008	Hartung
02-OM-05-01	3/6	19.09.2008	Hartung
02-OM-06-01	3/10	19.09.2008	Hartung
02-OM-00-01	3/12	27.03.2009	Hartung
02-OM-01-01	3/4	27.03.2009	Hartung
02-OM-04-01	3/5	27.03.2009	Hartung
02-OM-06-01	3/11	27.03.2009	Hartung
02-OM-00-01	3/13	26.03.2010	Hartung
02-OM-03-01	3/5	26.03.2010	Hartung
02-OM-06-01	3/12	26.03.2010	Hartung
02-OM-00-01	3/14	27.09.2010	Hartung
02-OM-05-01	3/7	27.09.2010	Hartung
02-OM-06-01	3/13	27.09.2010	Hartung
02-OM-00-01	3/15	21.01.2011	Hartung
02-OM-05-01	3/8	21.01.2011	Hartung
02-OM-06-01	3/14	21.01.2011	Hartung
02-OM-00-01	3/16	18.03.2011	Hartung

Chapter	Issue/ Revision	Date	Approved by
02-OM-04-01	3/6	18.03.2011	Hartung
02-OM-05-01	3/9	18.03.2011	Hartung
02-OM-06-01	3/15	18.03.2011	Hartung
02-OM-00-01	3/17	12.04.2011	Hartung
02-OM-03-01	3/6	12.04.2011	Hartung
02-OM-00-01	3/18	15.07.2011	Hartung
02-OM-03-01	3/7	15.07.2011	Hartung
02-OM-00-01	3/19	05.03.2012	Hartung
02-OM-03-01	3/8	05.03.2012	Hartung
02-OM-06-01	3/16	05.03.2012	Hartung
02-OM-00-01	3/20	23.07.2012	Hartung
02-OM-05-01	3/10	23.07.2012	Hartung
02-OM-06-01	3/17	23.07.2012	Hartung
02-OM-00-01	3/21	14.12.2012	Hartung
02-OM-03-01	3/9	14.12.2012	Hartung
02-OM-05-01	3/11	14.12.2012	Hartung
02-OM-06-01	3/18	14.12.2012	Hartung

0.2**List of applicable Chapters**

Chapter	Issue	Revision	Date
02-OM-00-01	3	21	14.12.2012
02-OM-01-01	3	4	27.03.2009
02-OM-02-01	3	1	22.08.2005
02-OM-03-01	3	9	14.12.2012
02-OM-04-01	3	6	18.03.2011
02-OM-05-01	3	11	14.12.2012
02-OM-06-01	3	18	14.12.2012
02-OM-07-01	3	1	22.08.2005

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Insolvenzverwalter: Dr. Bruno M. Kübler
Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH - Handelsregister Chemnitz HRB 16998 -
Ust. Ident. Nr.: DE202800380

These information or instructions have been approved under the authority of
EASA Design Organisation Approval No. EASA.21J.010.

0.3

Preliminary Remarks

1. The chapter numbering of the footer is different to the chapter numbering of the remaining manual. See Fig. 0.1.

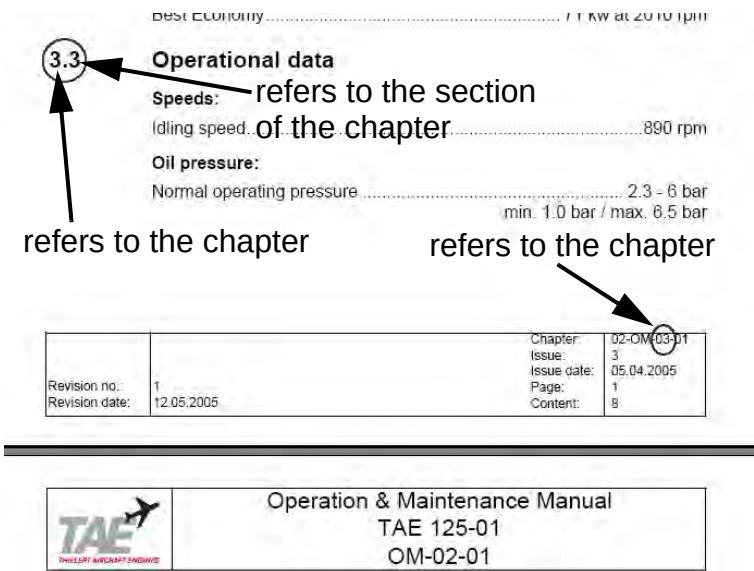


Fig. 0.1 Explanation of the chapter numbering system

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1

Introduction

This Operation and Maintenance Manual contains basic information related to the proper operation of the engine in various situations and under different conditions. It also contains instructions for maintenance. The information and descriptions of components and systems in this manual were correct at the time of publication. Any amendments released through the update information service must be taken into account.

Please contact Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH if you have any questions. We will be glad to provide further assistance.

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1.1

Accompanying applicable Document

Manual Title	Doc. No.
Installation Manual	IM-02-01
Repair Manual	RM-02-01
Illustrated Parts Catalogue	IPC-02-01
Aircraft Manufacturer's Manual	---

◆ Note: The current version of the manuals are announced in the Service Bulletin **TM TAE 000-0004**.

1.2 Engine Identification

The serial number of the engine is provided on the data plate on the crankcase near the starter flange.

Example:

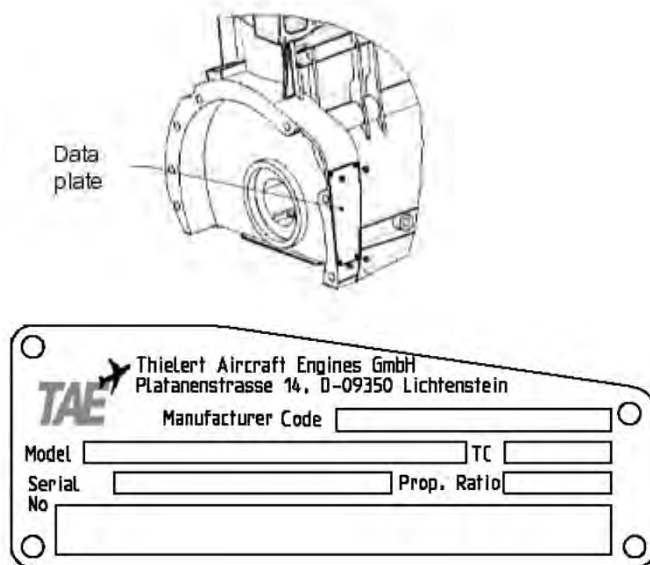


Fig. 1.1 Engine identification

◆ Note: When making inquiries, always have the serial number of the engine ready.

◆ Note: Further information for understanding of the key for serial numbers of the engine is published in the Service Bulletin **TM TAE 000-0005**.

1.3 Copyright ©

This manual, the technical data and the information contained therein are the property of Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH and may not be reproduced either in full or in part or passed on to a third party without written consent from Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH.

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1.4 Safety Recommendations

The following symbols and warning signs are used in the manual. They must be heeded strictly to prevent personal injury and material damage, to avoid impairment of the operational safety of the aircraft and to rule out any damage to the aircraft as a consequence of improper handling

▲ **WARNING:**

Disregarding these safety rules can cause personal injury or even death.

■ CAUTION:

Disregarding these special instructions and safety measures can cause damage to the engine or to other components.

◆ Note:

Additional note or instructions for better understanding of an instruction.

The indications "right", "left", "front" and "rear" are always given in relation to the flight direction. The following symbol is used:

Example of flight direction to the right: 

1.5 Validity of this Manual

Updates and modifications must be taken into account. Effective manuals are announced in the Service Bulletin
TM TAE 000-0004.

1.6 Abbreviations

The following abbreviations are used in this manual:

- FADEC - Full Authority Digital Engine Control

1.7 Packaging and Transport

The engine has been packaged at the factory for transport as follows:

- Mounted on a support in a wooden crate

The packaging should be kept for re-use in a possible future shipment.

1.8

Storage

The following must be observed during transport and subsequent storage:

- Store only in workplaces that are suitable for the purpose
- Never store outside
- Ambient temperature: -30°C to +70°C
- Rel. humidity: less than 70%
- The shipping crate must be kept in a horizontal position during storage
- The max. storage time is noted on the delivery note of the engine
- Preservation of the engine. See Fig. 1.2.

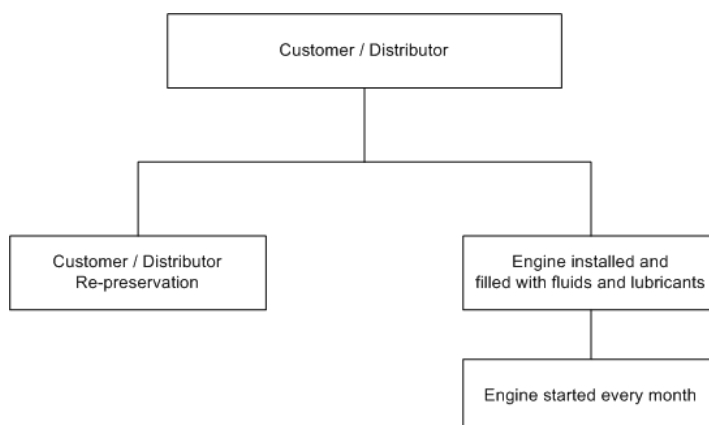


Fig. 1.2 Preservation of the engine

1.9

Scope of Supply

The scope of supply is specified in Chapter 2, Section 2.2, Page 1 of this Manual.

1.10**Qualifications of the Operating and Maintenance Personnel**

The organizations who carry out work on the engine must be authorized by Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH.

All tasks and checks described in this manual must only be performed by trained personnel who have the necessary licenses and a valid training certificate issued by Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH.

Further information about Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH-authorized organizations can be found in the Service Bulletin **TM TAE 000-0003**.

All applicable national and international regulations must be observed.

1.11**Update Information Service**

This manual is covered by a continuous update information service. The engine / aircraft operator is responsible for keeping up-to-date with all amendment bulletins issued by Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH and integrating them into this manual.

Please inform Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH if the owner of the engine / aircraft changes. This is the only way to ensure that information about any necessary / recommended changes to the engine / handbook can be passed on. A form is included for this purpose in this manual.

1.12**Service Life of this Engine****▲ WARNING:**

The service life of the engine is limited.

Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH therefore most strongly recommends that the engine should be replaced when it reaches the end of the operating period recommended in the relevant current version of the Service Bulletin

TM TAE 125-0001.

1.13 Safety Information

▲ **WARNING:**

Any Aircraft Engine Ground Run must be conducted in a secure area that is protected from the unauthorized movement of personnel!

Any rotating propeller is a potential safety hazard that can cause severe personal injuries or even death!

- This engine is not suitable for aerobatic use.
- This engine is not approved for rotorcraft (helicopters, gyrocopters, etc.).
- Never leave the aircraft unattended while the engine is running.
- Secure all tools before starting the engine to prevent personal injury or damage.
- When the engine is not in use, protect it and the fuel system from contamination and accidental / unauthorized manipulation.
- Never operate the engine without the specified quality and quantity of fluids.
- Engine monitoring instruments are not included in the supply scope of the engine. Only use suitable, approved instruments.

◆ **Note:**

Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH offers an engine display P/N 02-7730-5501-()-() suitable to monitor all necessary engine parameters. This display is approved in accordance with JTSC-C113.

- In some areas, at some flight altitudes and under certain operating conditions, it may be necessary to protect the engine from extreme humidity, dust or sand using further special equipment. Please consult the aircraft manufacturer or distributor.
- Under extreme conditions such as low usage combined with operation in a salt-water atmosphere, or in a very dusty or sandy environment, shorter maintenance and inspection intervals are recommended for your own safety.
- The Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH engine must only be taken into operation by persons who are familiar with the corresponding manuals and who have the required level of authorization.

- Only the approved equipment must be used. The use of any unapproved equipment absolves the manufacturer from any liability.
- Improper installation, the use of non-suitable lines for the fuel, cooling and oil circuits, and operation with non-approved fuels or lubricants/oils absolves the manufacturer from any liability.
- Any unauthorized modifications made to the engine or the aircraft absolve the manufacturer from liability for related damages.
- The pertinent accident prevention regulations as well as other commonly accepted safety, occupational health and air traffic legal requirements must also be observed.
- Operators must also observe any additional regulations and requirements which are applicable in their territory.

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2 Description and Dimensions of the Engine

2.1 Engine Designation

TAE 125-01 (Centurion 1.7)

2.2 Description and Standard Production Version

The TAE 125-01 is a liquid-cooled 4-cylinder in-line four-stroke diesel engine with DOHC (double overhead camshaft). The valves are activated by cam follower. The direct diesel-injection engine operates based on the common-rail technique and turbocharging. The engine is controlled by a FADEC system. The propeller is driven through an integrated gearbox ($i=1.69$) with a clutch. The engine is equipped with an electric starter and an alternator.

Scope of Supply

The following components and assemblies are included in the scope of supply of the TAE 125-01:

- Turbocharger
- Integrated propeller controlling and adjusting unit
- Alternator
- Starter
- FADEC system
- Wiring harness
- all of the actuators and sensor required for engine operation
- Vacuum pump
- Water pump
- Engine shock mounts
- Injection system
- Fuel feed pump and high-pressure fuel pump
- Oil pump
- Gearbox

2.3 Engine Views

- ◆ Note: The indications "right", "left", "front" and "rear" are always relative to the flight direction. The following symbol is used:
Example of flight direction right: ➡

Front view of TAE 125-01

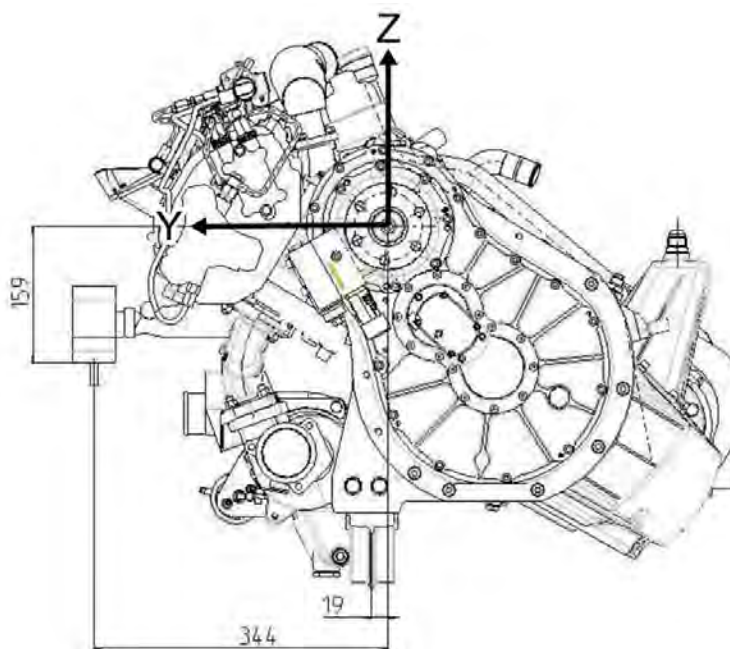


Fig. 2.1 Front view of TAE 125-01 (dimensions in mm)

Overhead view of TAE 125-01

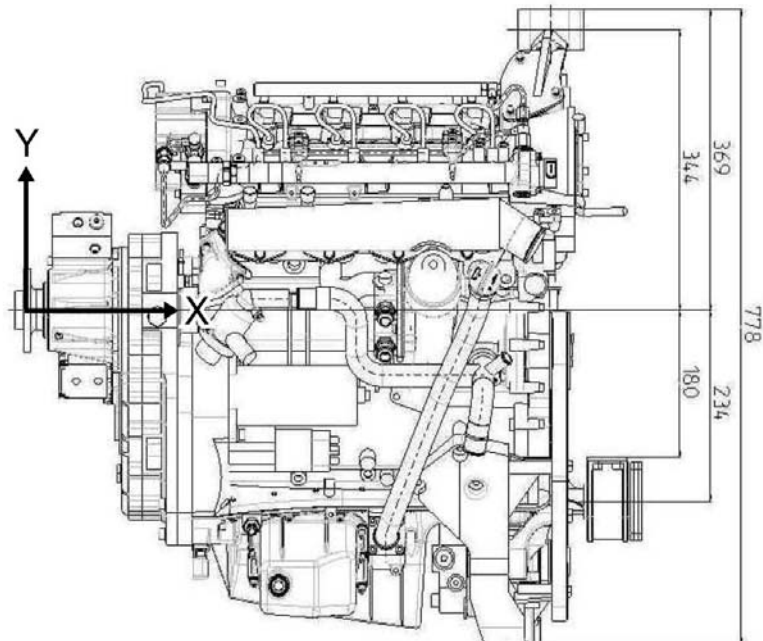


Fig. 2.2 Overhead view of TAE 125-01 (dimensions in mm)

Side view of TAE 125-01 (flight direction to the left)

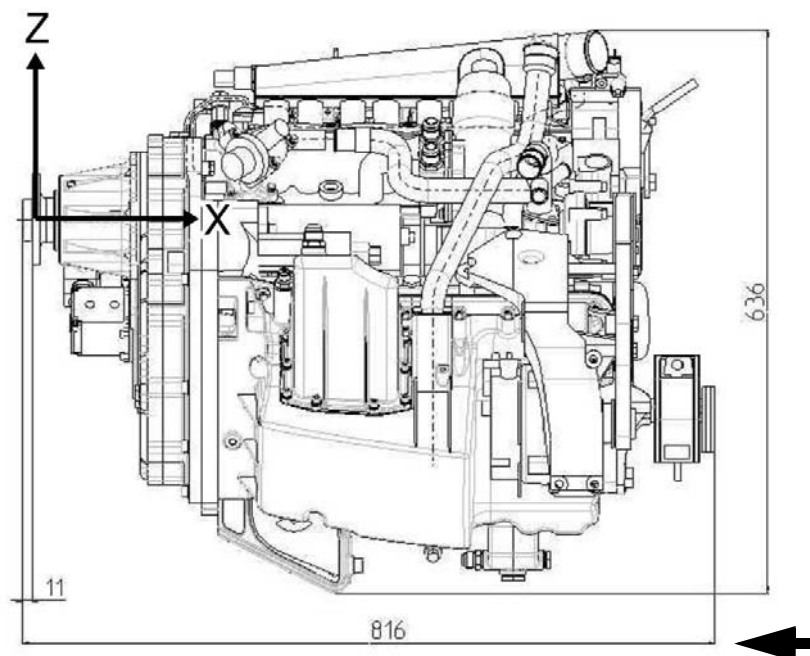


Fig. 2.3 Side view of TAE 125-0, LH (dimensions in mm)

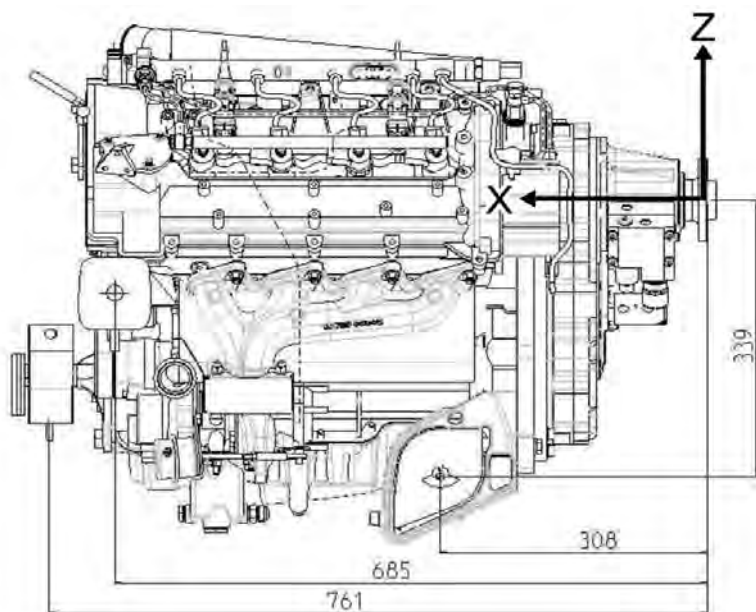
Side view of TAE 125-01 (flight direction to the right)

Fig. 2.4 Side view of TAE 125-01, RH (dimensions in mm)

3 Technical Data

◆ Note: All speed-related data in the operation and maintenance manual refer to propeller speeds if not otherwise explicitly specified as engine speeds.

◆ Note: The performance and operational data refer to sea level at 15°C and 0% relative humidity.

3.1 Dimensions and Weights

Bore.....80.00 mm
 Stroke.....84.00 mm
 Cylinder spacing (center to center)90.00 mm
 Displacement total..... 1689 cm³
 Displacement (per cylinder) 422 cm³
 Compression ratio18:1 or 19:1
 Firing order 1-3-4-2

◆ Note: The cylinder numbering starts at the firewall.

Weight (dry)..... 134 kg

3.2 Performance Data

Max. takeoff power..... 99 kw at 2300 rpm
 Max. continuous power 99 kw at 2300 rpm
 Recommended cruise power 71 kw at 2010 rpm
 Best Economy 71 kw at 2010 rpm

3.3 Operational Data

Speeds:

Idling speed.....890 rpm

Oil pressure:

Normal operating pressure..... 2.3 - 6 bar
 min. 1.0 bar / max. 6.5 bar

Oil temperature:

Optimum operating temperatureca. 90 - 110°C
min. 50°C / max. 140°C

Coolant temperature:

Optimum operating temperatureca. 85 - 100°C
min. 60°C / max. 105°C

Gearbox temperature:

Optimum operating temperatureca. 70 - 100°C
min. -30°C / max. 120°C

3.4

Operation Limits

Min. oil temperature OT (starting) -32°C
Min. oil temperature OT (opening-up)50°C
Max. oil temperature OT140°C
Min. coolant temperature CT (starting)-32°C
Min. coolant temperature CT (opening-up)60°C
Max. coolant temperature CT105°C
Max. gearbox temperature GT120°C

Relevant to diesel operation only:

Min. fuel temperature in the fuel tank (opening up).....- 5°C

◆ **Note:** The engine is capable of burning the entire range of Diesel / Jet A-1, JET A, Jet Fuel No. 3 mixture ratios.

▲ **WARNING:** If operating with diesel, the takeoff is not permitted if the temperature of the fuel in the tank is below -5°C (-10°C if Liqui Moly "Diesel Fliess-Fit" is added at an appropriate ratio).

▲ **WARNING:** If you do not know what fuel grade is in the tank, always assume it is additive-free Diesel.

Max. takeoff speed2300 rpm
Max. continuous speed2300 rpm
Max. engine overspeed (20 sec)4220 rpm
Max. propeller overspeed (20 sec).....2500 rpm

◆ **Note:** In the case of an emergency, continued engine operation with overspeed is allowed for maximum of 10 minutes.

Min. oil pressure	1.0 bar
Min. oil pressure (at takeoff power)	2.3 bar
Min. oil pressure (at cruising power)	2.3 bar
Max. oil pressure	6.0 bar
Max. oil pressure (cold start 20 sec.)	6.5 bar
Max. oil consumption	0.1 l/h

- **CAUTION:** At maximum continuous power setting, the TAE 125-01 is suitable for operation under negative-g conditions:
 of -0.2 g for 5 seconds,
 of -0.3 g for 4 seconds,
 of -0.4 g for 3 seconds or
 of -0.5 g for 2 seconds.

3.5 Fuel / Oil / Coolant

- **CAUTION:** Use of non-approved fuel / oil / coolant can lead to dangerous malfunctions of the engine.

Fuel	JET A-1 (ASTM D 1655) JET A (ASTM D 1655) Jet Fuel No.3 (GB6537-2006) JP-8 (MIL-DTL-83133E) JP-8+100 (MIL-DTL-83133E)
Alternative fuel	Diesel (EN 590)
Fuel additive Diesel	Liqui Moly "Diesel Fliess Fit" No.: 5130
Fuel additive JET A	Prist Hi-Flash Anti-Icing Fuel Additive (MIL-DTL-84470B; ASTM D 4171)

- ▲ **WARNING:** If operating with diesel, the national appendices to standard EN 590 of the relevant country as well as the expected temperatures in the intended operating environment must be taken into account.

- ▲ **WARNING:** If operating with diesel, the takeoff is not permitted if the temperature of the fuel in the tank is below -5°C (-10°C if Liqui Moly "Diesel Fliess-Fit" is added at an appropriate ratio).

- ▲ **WARNING:** Prist Hi-Flash Anti-Icing Fuel Additive is only allowed in operation with JET A.

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Revision date: 14.12.2012	Issue: 3
	Issue date: 05.04.2005
	Page: 3
	Content: 8

▲ **WARNING:** If you do not know what fuel grade is in the tank, always assume it is additive-free Diesel.

▲ **WARNING:** If operating the engine with Prist Hi-Flash Anti-Icing Fuel Additive, the specifications of the manufacturer must be adhered to.

◆ **Note:** The engine is capable of burning the entire range of Diesel / Jet A-1, JET A, Jet Fuel No.3, JP-8, JP-8+100 mixture ratios.

Oil..... AeroShell Oil Diesel Ultra
 AeroShell Oil Diesel
 Shell Helix Ultra 5W-30
 Shell Helix Ultra 5W-40
 Gearbox oil..... Shell Getriebeöl EP 75W-90 API GL-4
 Shell Spirax EP 75W-90 API GL-4
 Shell Spirax S4 G 75W-90
 Shell Spirax GSX 75W-80 GL-4
 Shell Spirax S6 GXME 75W-80

■ **CAUTION:** Use the approved oil with exact declaration only!

Coolant..... Water / radiator protection in a ratio of 50:50
 Radiator protection..... BASF Glysantin Protect Plus / G48
 Valvoline / Zerex Glysantin G48
 BASF Glysantin Alu Protect / G30
 Valvoline / Zerex Glysantin G30
 BASF Glysantin Protect / G05
 Valvoline / Zerex Glysantin G05

▲ **WARNING:** No coolant loss may occur during operation! Any coolant loss must immediately be followed by a technical inspection which has to be carried out by an authorized person. Engine damage could result from coolant loss, and this could cause engine failure.

■ **CAUTION:** Glysantin G05, Glysantin G30 and Glysantin G48 must not be mixed with each other.

■ **CAUTION:** Operation with Glystantin G30 is only permitted without silicate pouch.

■ **CAUTION:** Operation with Glystantin G05 or Glystantin G48 is only permitted with silicate pouch.

■ **CAUTION:** Exchange between the coolants Glystantin G30 and Glystantin G05 / Glystantin G48 is not permitted without an alteration of the installation. Refer to the current version of IM-02-01.

◆ **Note:** It is recommended to use Glystantin Protect Plus Ready-Mix and Glystantin Alu Protect Ready-Mix respectively to ensure proper coolant quality.

◆ **Note:** The ice flocculation point of the coolant is -38°C, if mixed 50:50. Glystantin G05, Glystantin G30 and Glystantin G48 are anti-corrosion and anti-freeze additives. The ice flocculation point must be -38°C +/-2°C. If the freezing point is outside this range the coolant has to be exchanged.

■ **CAUTION:** The water must achieve the following criteria:

1. Visual appearance: colorless, clear, no deposits allowed
2. pH-value: 6.5 to 8.5
3. Water hardness: max. 2.7 mmol/l
4. Hydrogen carbonate: max. 100 mg/l
5. Chloride concentration: max. 100 mg/l
6. Sulfate concentration: max. 100 mg/l

◆ **Note:** The aircraft coolant system might have additional requirements for the coolant.

3.6

Power Curve

The values refer to 0% relative humidity.

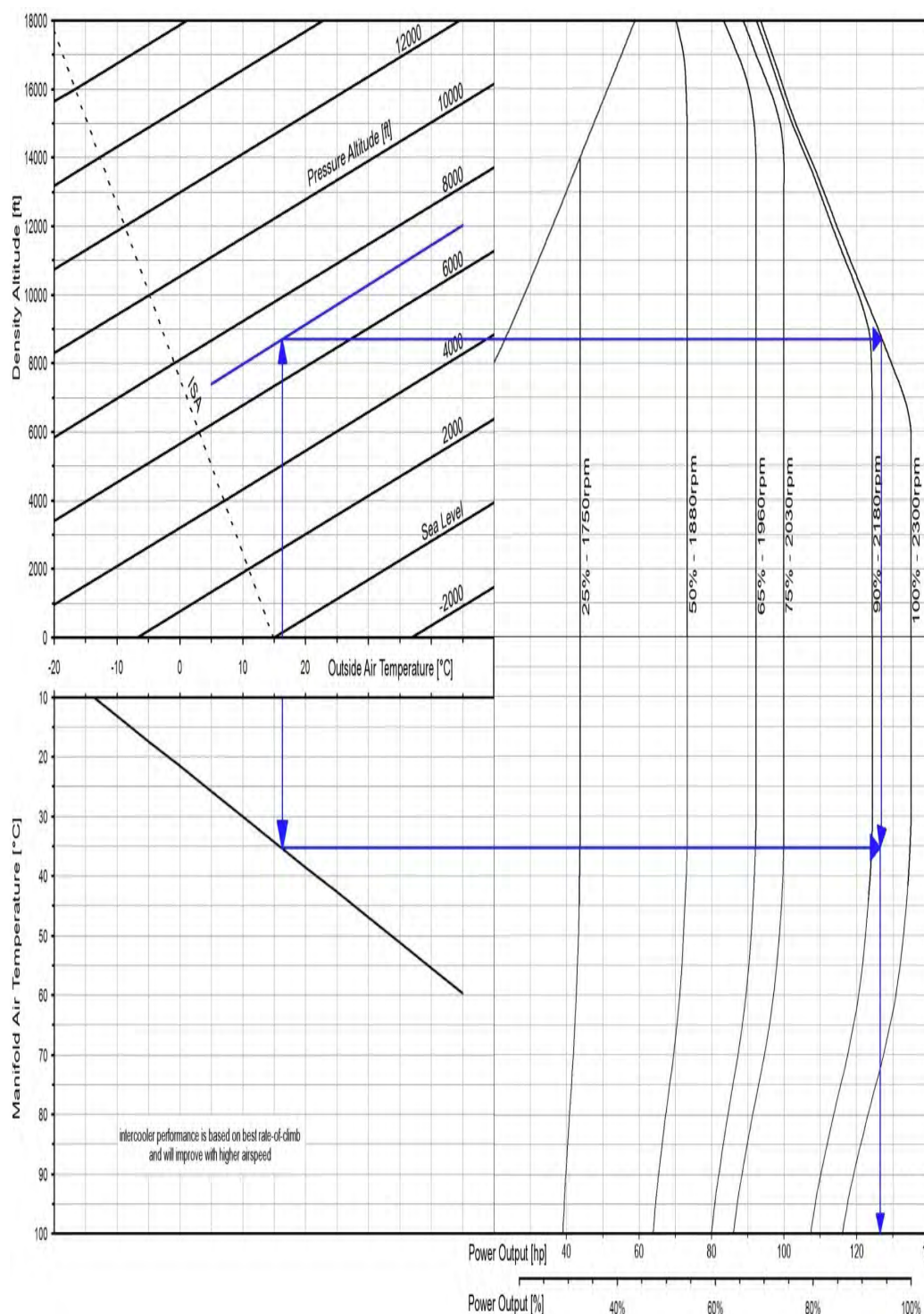


Fig. 3.1 Power curve of TAE 125-01

3.7 Low Temperature Data and Climate Classes of Diesel in Europe

◆ Note: The officially published figures in EN 590 must be observed.

◆ Note: The minimum opening-up fuel temperature in the tank can be lowered from -5°C to -10°C if Liqui Moly "Diesel Fliess-Fit" is added according to the application and dose specifications of Liqui Moly.

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4

Operation

▲ **WARNING:**

For operation with diesel, the aircraft must not be started if the temperature of the fuel in the tank is below -5°C (-10°C if Liqui Moly "Diesel Fliess-Fit", No.: 5130 is added according to the manufacturer's specifications).

If you do not know what fuel grade is in the tank, always assume it is additive-free Diesel.

▲ **WARNING:**

No coolant loss may occur during operation! Any coolant loss must immediately be followed by a technical inspection by an authorized person. Coolant loss could result in engine malfunction, which can lead to engine failure!

◆ Note:

All speed-related data in the operation and maintenance manual refer to propeller speeds unless otherwise specified explicitly as engine speeds.

4.1

Pre-start Inspection

1. Perform "Pre-flight check" (refer to Chapter 6, Section 6.1, Page 2 of this Manual)
 2. Check fuel, oil and coolant quantities (refer to the aircraft manufacturer's specifications)
 3. Fuel shut-off valve - **"OPEN"**
 4. Main switch for electrical system - **"ON"**
 5. Check whether the load selector moves freely, check load indicator: at 0 speed, load must be shown as 0%. The load indicator is described in your Pilot's Operating Handbook.
-

▲ **WARNING:**

For operation with diesel, the aircraft must not be started if the temperature of the fuel in the tank is below -5°C (-10°C if Liqui Moly "Diesel Fliess-Fit", No.: 5130 is added according to the manufacturer's specifications).

If you do not know what fuel grade is in the tank, always assume it is additive-free Diesel.

4.2 Start-up

▲ WARNING:

Any Aircraft Engine Ground Run must be conducted in a secure area that is protected from the unauthorized movement of personnel!

Any rotating propeller is a potential safety hazard that can cause severe personal injuries or even death!

■ CAUTION:

If external power is used for start-up of a 12V Version of the TAE 125-01, ensure that a 12V supply is used. If 24V has accidentally been used, contact Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH.

◆ Note:

The electrical fuel pump is not included in the scope of supply of the engine; instead, it is part of the aircraft installation (refer to the aircraft manual).

1. Electric fuel pump (if available) - "**ON**"
2. Load selector - "**IDLE**"
3. Inspect the hazard zone around the aircraft / propeller.
4. Switch on the Engine Master Switch, wait until the glow plug light extinguishes, then activate the starter (max. 3 seconds). Release the key or button immediately after the engine starts and leave the load selector in the idle position.
5. Electrical fuel pump - "**OFF**"
6. Check the oil pressure (refer to Chapter 3, Section 3.3, Page 1 of this Manual for the values).

■ CAUTION:

If the minimum required oil pressure of 1 bar is not indicated after 3 seconds:
switch off the engine immediately.

◆ Note:

The glow plugs are supplied with power by a preheat relay before and during starting as well as after engine start. The FADEC is solely responsible for their activation.

4.3 Engine Warm-up

- Allow the engine to warm up for approximately 2 minutes at idle speed.
- Then increase the propeller speed to 1400 rpm until the oil temperature has reached 50°C and the coolant temperature has reached 60°C.

4.4 Before Takeoff Check

▲ **WARNING:**

For operation with diesel, the aircraft must not be started if the temperature of the fuel in the tank is below -5°C (-10°C if Liqui Moly "Diesel Fliess-Fit", No.: 5130 is added according to the manufacturer's specifications).

If you do not know what fuel grade is in the tank, always assume it is additive-free Diesel.

◆ Note:

The engine instrumentation has to be observed during the subsequent steps.

4.4.1 FADEC and propeller pitch functional check

- Set the load selector to idle (both FADEC indicator lights should be off).
- Press and hold the FADEC test button for the duration of the entire procedure.
- Both FADEC A and FADEC B lights illuminate and the PROPELLER SPEED increases.

▲ **WARNING:**

If the indicator lights do not illuminate at this time, a takeoff must not be attempted with the aircraft.

- The system then automatically switches to the FADEC B (only the B light is on).
- The propeller governor is activated; the propeller speed decreases.
- The system automatically switches to the FADEC A (only the A light is on), the propeller speed increases.
- The propeller governor is activated; the propeller speed decreases.
- The A light extinguishes, idle speed is reached; the test is completed.
- Release test button.

▲ **WARNING:** If there are prolonged engine misfires or the engine shuts down during the test, do not attempt a takeoff with the airplane.

▲ **WARNING:** The entire test procedure must be performed without any faults. Takeoff is not permitted with the airplane if the engine stops or the FADEC warning lights start to flash. This applies even if the engine seems to run perfectly again after completion of the test procedure.

◆ **Note:** If the test button is released before the self-test is completed, the FADEC immediately switches to normal mode.

◆ **Note:** While switching from one FADEC to another, it is normal to hear and feel a momentary surge of the engine.

4.4.2 Engine test run for maintenance purposes (Real Time Log File RTL, Internal Data Logger IDL, Event Log EL)

Make sure that the Force B switch is in the automatic position.

1. **Warm-up (in accordance with Section 4.3, Page 3 of this Chapter)**
 - Allow the engine to warm up for approximately 2 minutes at idle speed.
 - Then increase the propeller speed to 1400 rpm until the oil temperature has reached 50° C and the coolant temperature has reached 60°C.
2. **FADEC and propeller pitch functional check (in accordance with Section 4.4.1, Page 3 of this Chapter)**

3. Check engine acceleration behavior and performance

◆ **Note:** Propeller adjustment: $12^\circ +0.2/-0$
Turning nut by a full turn (360°) will produce a path of 1.5mm. 0.3mm are equivalent to one degree blade angel of the propeller, one degree is equivalent to a change of 100 rpm.

- Move the load selector quickly to the full-load position. The propeller must accelerate smoothly and steadily to the following propeller speed limits (rpm):
Single-engined 2230 rpm to 2300 rpm
Twin-engined..... 2230 rpm to 2320 rpm
The load indicator must show more than 95%. Maintain this status for 30 seconds, and turn the load selector back to the idle position.
- Move the Force B switch to the FADEC B position. Move the load selector to the full-load position. The propeller must accelerate smoothly and steadily to following the propeller speed limits (rpm):
Single-engined 2230 rpm to 2300 rpm
Twin-engined..... 2230 rpm to 2320 rpm
The load indicator must show more than 95%. Maintain this status for 30 seconds, and turn the load selector back to the idle position.
- Return the Force B switch to the FADEC A position.
- Using the FADEC service tool, ensure that the following parameters reach their target values (above 1800 rpm) throughout the operating range of the engine (refer to Chapter 6, Annex 10, Page 26 of this Manual):
 - Manifold Pressure (MAP): Compare MAP to MAP-Tar. Deviation must be within a tolerance of 75 mbar.
 - Propspeed (Prop RPM): Compare PropRPM to PrSpdTAr. Deviation must be within a tolerance of ± 50 RPM.
 - Fuel Pressure (P-Rail): Compare PRail to PRaTar. Deviation must be within a tolerance of $\pm 50/-70$ bar.

▲ **WARNING:** Takeoff must only be attempted after a trouble-free engine start and engine test run.

▲ **WARNING:** Not returning the Force B switch to the FADEC A position will prevent automatic selection of the correctly functioning FADEC.

4. Check engine data

- Check the engine monitoring instrumentation. All of the engine parameters must be within the operating ranges as specified in Chapter 3, Section 3.4, Page 2 of this Manual

4.4.3

FADEC-Reset (from Software 2.7 on and following)

In case of a FADEC-warning, one or both FADEC warning lamps are flashing. If then the "FADEC" Test Knob is pressed for at least 2 seconds, the following possibilities occur:

Temporary failure

The active warning lamps will extinguish if it was a LOW category warning and a temporary, not steady, failure.

▲ **WARNING:**

If a FADEC-warning occurred, contact your service center! Next flight is not permitted!

In case of a temporary failure the FADEC light will be illuminated after the ignition has been switched off and on.

Steady failure or high category failure

The active warning lamps will be illuminated steady if it was a steady failure or high category failure.

▲ **WARNING:**

If a FADEC-warning occurred, contact your service center! Next flight is not permitted!

Possible reasons for activating FADEC-Warnings are:

a) Category LOW, temporary failure (one time reset is possible)

- Engine_SpeedHigh or Low
- FADEC switchover due to FADEC A/B RPM difference
- MAPHigh or Low
- MAP max. tolerated difference FADEC A/BExceeded
- P BaroHigh or Low
- P Baro max. tolerated difference FADEC A/BExceeded
- P OilHigh or Low
- P Oil max. tolerated difference FADEC A/BExceeded
- P RailHigh or Low
- P Rail deltaHigh positive or negative
- P Rail max. tolerated difference FADEC A/BExceeded
- Propcontrol testFailed
- Sensor CAMBroken
- Sensor FADEC-SelectBroken

- Sensor MAPBroken
- Sensor MapselectBroken
- Sensor P BaroBroken
- Sensor P FuelBroken
- Sensor P OilBroken
- Sensor P propBroken
- Sensor P RailBroken
- Sensor T AirBroken
- Sensor T FADECBroken
- Sensor TestswitchBroken
- Sensor T FuelBroken
- Sensor T GearBroken
- Sensor T H2OBroken
- Sensor T OilBroken
- Sensor V BattBroken
- Sensor V RefBroken
- T AirHigh or Low
- T Air max. tolerated difference FADEC A/BExceeded
- T FADEC-Box max. tolerated difference FADEC A/BExceeded
- T FADEC_BoxHigh or Low
- T GearHigh or Low
- T Gear max. tolerated difference FADEC A/BExceeded
- T H2OHigh or Low
- T H2O max. tolerated difference FADEC A/BExceeded
- T OilHigh or Low
- T Oil max. tolerated difference FADEC A/BExceeded
- V BattHigh or Low
- V Batt max. tolerated difference FADEC A/BExceeded
- V RefHigh or Low
- V Ref max. tolerated difference FADEC A/BExceeded

b) Category HIGH, steady failure or high category failure (no reset possible by FADEC-Test Knob)

- Engine Speed max. tolerated difference ECU A/BExceeded
- InjectorError
- Injector or InjectorPowerOvercurrent
- MappingCorrupt
- Old version TableProgrammed
- Sensor LoadBroken
- Sensor IV-Broken
- Sensor IV+Broken
- Valve or ValvePowerOvercurrent
- WatchdogReset
- 50V PowerOvervoltage

4.5 Takeoff and Climb

- Quickly move the load selector to the full-load position.

◆ Note: If the oil and / or water temperature approach their respective upper limits during the climb, reduce climb angle for better cooling if possible.

4.6 During Flight

- Constantly monitor whether the oil pressure, oil temperature and coolant temperature are within the operating limits
(refer to Chapter 3, Section 3.4, Page 2 of this Manual for these values).
- Monitor the fuel temperature in the tank
(refer to Chapter 3, Section 3.4, Page 2 of this Manual for these values).
- Monitor the FADEC warning lights.

4.7 Shutting Down the Engine

1. Load selector - "**IDLE**"
2. All electrical consumers - "**OFF**"
3. Engine Master switch - "**OFF**"
4. Main Bus switch - "**OFF**"

5

Airworthiness Limitations

AIRWORTHINESS LIMITATIONS APPROVAL SHEET

This Airworthiness Limitations Section is EASA approved and mandatory. It specifies required maintenance unless an alternative program has been EASA approved.

5.1

Mandatory Maintenance Actions

The following maintenance actions are mandatory due to airworthiness reasons. Any changes have to be approved by the local airworthiness authority.

Every 100 operating hours

- Replace gearbox oil filter
(refer to Chapter 6, Annex 8, Page 22 of this Manual)
- Replace high-pressure pump 02-7310-04005R2 and R3
(refer to Chapter 6, Annex 11, Page 41 of this Manual)
- Replace fuel filter
(refer to the aircraft manufacturer's specifications)

Every 200 operating hours

- Replace high-pressure pump 02-7310-04005R4
(refer to Chapter 6, Annex 11, Page 41 of this Manual)

Every 300 operating hours

- Replace high-pressure pump 02-7310-04005R5
(refer to Chapter 6, Annex 11, Page 41 of this Manual)
- Inspect gearbox
(refer to Chapter 6, Annex 15, Page 47 of this Manual)
- Inspect combined pump
(refer to Chapter 6, Annex 16, Page 48 of this Manual)
- Replace clutch, if clutch assy 02-7210-11001R13 is installed (refer to RM-02-01, Chapter 05.0)
- Replace friction disk, if clutch assy 05-7211-K0094xx is installed (refer to RM-02-01, Chapter 05.1)
- Replace alternator 14V 02-7150-55002R3
(refer to Chapter 6, Annex 12, Page 42 of this Manual)

- Replace alternator 14V 02-7150-55850R1 including alternator serial number 0459 and previous (refer to Chapter 6, Annex 12, Page 42 of this Manual)
- Inspect fuel feed pump, except 05-7312-K0073xx, 05-7312-K0133xx (refer to Chapter 6, Annex 11, Page 41 of this Manual)

Every 600 operating hours

- Replace high-pressure pump 02-7310-04005R6, 05-7312-K009101, 05-7312-K009102 (refer to Chapter 6, Annex 11, Page 41 of this Manual)
- Replace alternator 14V 02-7150-55850R1 from alternator serial number 0460 and up (refer to Chapter 6, Annex 12, Page 42 of this Manual)
- Replace alternator 14V 02-7150-55850R2 (refer to Chapter 6, Annex 12, Page 42 of this Manual)
- Replace alternator 28V 02-7150-55030R1 (refer to Chapter 6, Annex 12, Page 42 of this Manual)
- Replace alternator 14V 05-7150-E000501 and 05-7150-E000502 (refer to Chapter 6, Annex 12, Page 42 of this Manual)
- Replace alternator 28V 05-7150-E000601 and 05-7150-E000602 (refer to Chapter 6, Annex 12, Page 42 of this Manual)
- Replace rail pressure control valve (refer to RM-02-01, Chapter 29.0)

Every 1000 operating hours

- Replace flat belt (refer to RM-02-01, Chapter 07.0)

Every 1000 operating hours or every 24 months, whichever occurs first

- Exchange coolant (refer to aircraft manufacturer's specifications)

Every 12 months

- Replace excitation battery of the alternator (refer to Chapter 6, Annex 17, Page 49 of this Manual)

Every 60 months

- Replace all fuel, oil and cooling lines

5.2 Claimable Exceedings of the Maintenance Actions

■ CAUTION: Exceedings must not be cumulated!

5.2.1 Maintenance Actions based on operating hours

Operating Hours Intervals	Claimable Exceeding of the Basic Interval
up to and including 100 operating hours	± 10 %
between 101 and 1000 operating hours	± 5 %
more than 1000 operating hours	± 50 operating hours

5.2.2 Maintenance Actions based on time

Time Intervals	Claimable Exceeding of the Basic Interval
up to and including 2 months	± 5 days
between 2 months and 1 year	±15 days
more than 1 year	± 30 days

5.2.3**Examples**

a) Limited intervals based on operating hours

- Maintenance action due on:
300 operating hours (100 hours check)
- Maintenance action must be performed between:
290 and 310 operating hours

The maintenance action is performed at the latest at 310 operating hours. Assume the basic interval for the next 100 hours check, i.e.:

400 operating hours (100 hours check) must be performed between 390 and 410 operating hours.

b) Limited intervals based on time

- Maintenance action due on:
01. Nov. 2004 (12 months check)
- Maintenance action must be performed between:
15. Oct. 2004 and 15. Nov. 2004

The maintenance action is performed at the latest at 15. Nov. 2004. Assume the basic interval for the next maintenance action with the same interval, i.e.:

01. Nov. 2005 (12 months check) must be performed between 15. Oct. 2005 and 15. Nov. 2005.

5.3

Log of Revisions to Airworthiness Limitations

Revision No.	Description of Revision
1	Initial Issue
2	Implementation of the inspection of fuel feed pump (every 300 operating hours)
3	Implementation of new EASA AD No. Implementation of the inspection of alternator 14V 02-7150-55850R1 from alternator serial number 0460 and up (every 600 operating hours) Implementation of the inspection of alternator 14V 02-7150-55850R2 (every 600 operating hours) Implementation of the inspection of alternator 14V 02-7150-55850R1 including alternator serial number 0459 and previous (every 300 operating hours) Implementation of the inspection of alternator 28V 02-7150-55030R1 (every 300 operating hours) Implementation of the inspection of high-pressure-pump 02-7310-04005R6 (every 600 operating hours)
4	Extension of the inspection interval of alternator 28V 02-7150-55030R1 (every 600 operating hours)
5	Implementation of the inspection of alternator 14V 02-7150-55002R3 (every 300 operating hours) Extension of the inspection interval of fuel feed pump 05-7312-K007301 (every 600 operating hours) Implementation of the inspection of rail pressure control valve (every 600 operating hours)
6	Editorial changes

Revision No.	Description of Revision
7	Implementation of friction disk replacement of the new clutch design (every 300 operating hours) Amendment of high-pressure pump P/N (every 600 operating hours) Removal of the inspection of the fuel feed pump 05-7312-K007301
8	Amendment of alternator P/N (every 600 operating hours) Editorial changes
9	Adaptation of clutch assy P/N
10	Implementation of a new fuel feed pump 05-7312-K0133xx
11	Implementation of a new high-pressure pump P/N 05-7312-K009102

Airworthiness Limitations

6

Maintenance Schedules

The specified maintenance schedule applies to all aircraft regardless of type and ensures the reliability of the engine. The maintenance work on Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH-engines must be carried out after specific time intervals or upon reaching a specific number of operating hours. It is recommended that a "Pre-flight inspection" get carried out before each flight.

Parts which are not included within the scope of supply of the engine must be maintained and checked according to the aircraft manufacturer's specifications (refer also to the aircraft manual).

▲ **WARNING:** The entire engine has a service life ("time between replacement") recommended by the manufacturer; refer to Service Bulletin **TM TAE 125-0001**.

▲ **WARNING:** It is strongly recommended that the maintenance intervals specified by the manufacturer will be observed.
Non-compliance with the maintenance schedule can lead to, amongst other things, a forfeiture of any claims to warranty.

◆ Note: For this engine there is a lifetime extension program for service life (time between replacement). Up-to-date information about the recommended service life is published in Service Bulletin **TM TAE 125-0001**.

◆ Note: Further information concerning service partners and servicing or parts to be replaced is published in Service Bulletin **TM TAE 000-0003**.

◆ Note: Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH should be informed immediately in the event of any engine malfunction and diagnosis.

6.1 "Pre-flight Check"

- All switches - **"OFF"**
- Check the engine oil level (refer to IM-02-01, Chapter 4 for the fill quantities)

■ **CAUTION:** When checking the engine oil level screw in the dipstick completely!

■ **CAUTION:** Checking of the oil level at operating state temperature but not until 5 minutes after shut down the engine.

◆ **Note:** The engine oil level can vary, because of returning engine oil. After 5 minutes 80% of the engine oil returns into the oil pan, after 15 minutes 90% and after 30 minutes 100%.

- Check gearbox oil level (refer to Annex 9, Page 25 of this Chapter)
- Check each of the fuel tanks for water and debris
- Electrical Master switch - **"ON"**
- Engine Master switch - **"ON"**
- Check coolant level (lamp "Water Level" -check **"OFF"**)
- Start the engine according to Chapter 4, Section 4.2, Page 2 of this Manual and conduct a FADEC test run

6.2 Maintenance Actions based on Operating Hours

▲ **WARNING:** Under extreme conditions such as low usage combined with operation in a salt-water environment, or in a a very dusty or sandy environment shorter maintenance and inspection intervals are recommended for your own safety.

◆ **Note:** Chapter 1, Section 1.10, Page 5 of this Manual must be observed.

6.2.1

After the 3rd - 6th operating hour

- Check the oil system for leakage
(refer to Annex 2, Page 10 of this Chapter)
- Check the fuel system for leakage
(refer to Annex 2, Page 10 of this Chapter)
- Check the cooling system for leakage
(refer to Annex 3, Page 11 of this Chapter)
- Visually inspect the air filter
- Visually inspect hoses and fuel pipes
- Visually inspect the FADEC sensors
(refer to Annex 7, Page 17 of this Chapter)
- Visually inspect the exhaust system
- Visually inspect the flat belt
(refer to Annex 1, Page 9 of this Chapter)
- Exchange coolant
(refer to Annex 14, Page 46 of this Chapter)

◆ Note: This work step can be ignored, if a written confirmation of Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH is present.

- Perform an engine test run according to Chapter 4, Section 4.4.2, Page 4 of this Manual, read out the FADEC. E-mail both the Real Time Log Files and Event Log Files to Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH (refer to Annex 10, Page 26 of this Chapter)
- Exchange the gearbox oil filter (refer to Annex 8, Page 22 of this Chapter);
The used gearbox oil filter should be labeled, stored in a clean container and made available to Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH on request for the complete engine life time. The sample will be required for a later long-run analysis. The label must show the aircraft serial number, registration number, engine serial number, operation time and date.
- Check the presetting of the proportional pressure reducing valve (refer to RM-02-01 Chapter 62.0 for hose connections and Chapter 62.1 for pipe connections).

6.2.2**Every 100 operating hours**

- Visually inspect the air filter
- Visually inspect the cooling system
- Visually inspect the oil system
(refer to Annex 2, Page 10 of this Chapter)
- Visually inspect the fuel system
(refer to Annex 2, Page 10 of this Chapter)
- Visually inspect the FADEC sensors
(refer to Annex 7, Page 17 of this Chapter)
- Visually inspect the exhaust system
- Visually inspect the ribbed flat belt
(refer to Annex 1, Page 9 of this Chapter)
- Visually inspect the Wiggins clamp on the turbocharger
- Visually inspect all fuel, oil, cooling system lines and hoses for chafe marks
- Visually inspect the engine mount for chafe marks
- Check the airframe fuel pump
(refer to the aircraft manufacturer's specifications)
- Test the cooling system under pressure at 2.7 bar.
Duration: 2 minutes. Afterwards check for leakage (refer to the aircraft manufacturer's specifications)
- Perform an engine test run according to Chapter 4, Section 4.4.2, Page 4 of this Manual and read out the FADEC.
E-mail both the Real Time Log Files and Event Log Files to Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH (refer to Annex 10, Page 26 of this Chapter)
- Exchange the engine oil and the oil filter (refer to Annex 5, Page 13 of this Chapter);
A sample of the oil and the used oil filter should be labeled, stored in a clean container and made available to Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH on request for the complete engine life time. The sample will be required for a later long-run analysis. The label must show the aircraft serial number, registration number, engine serial number, operation time and date.
Quantity of oil to be taken for sample: 100ml
- Check turbocharger air restrictor of tight fitting, if installed
(refer to Annex 19, Page 57 of this Chapter)

- Exchange gearbox oil and the gearbox oil filter (refer to Annex 13, Page 43 of this Chapter);
A sample of the oil and the used gearbox oil filter should be labeled, stored in a clean container and made available to Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH on request for the complete engine life time. The sample will be required for later long-run analysis. The label must show the aircraft serial number, registration number, engine serial number, operation time and date. Quantity of oil to be taken for sample: 100ml
- Check the presetting of the proportional pressure reducing valve (refer to RM-02-01, Chapter 62.0 for hose connections and Chapter 62.1 for pipe connections)
- Replace high-pressure pump 02-7310-04005R2 and R3 (refer to Annex 11, Page 41 of this Chapter)
- Check the mixture ratio of the coolant
- Replace the fuel filter (refer to the aircraft manufacturer's specifications)
- Check the position of the cylinder head drain hose (refer to Annex 20, Page 58 of this Chapter)

6.2.3

Every 200 operating hours

- Carry out all steps described in Section 6.2.2, Page 4 of this Chapter
- Replace air filter

◆ Note: When replacing the air filter check carefully that no foreign objects are in it.

- Replace high-pressure pump 02-7310-04005R4 (refer to Annex 11, Page 41 of this Chapter)

6.2.4**Every 300 operating hours**

- Carry out all steps described in Section 6.2.2, Page 4 of this Chapter
- Replace alternator 14V 02-7150-55850R1 including alternator serial number 0459 and previous (refer to Annex 12, Page 42 of this Chapter)
- Replace alternator 14V 02-7150-55002R3 (refer to Annex 12, Page 42 of this Chapter)
- Replace clutch, if clutch assy 02-7210-11001R13 is installed (refer to RM-02-01, Chapter 05.0)
- Replace friction disk, if clutch assy 05-7211-K0094xx is installed (refer to RM-02-01, Chapter 05.1)
- Replace clutch shaft (refer to RM-02-01, Chapter 05.0)
- Replace high-pressure pump 02-7310-04005R5 (refer to Annex 11, Page 41 of this Chapter)
- Inspect gearbox (refer to Annex 15, Page 47 of this Chapter)
- Inspect combined pump (refer to Annex 16, Page 48 of this Chapter)
- Inspect fuel feed pump, except 05-7312-K0073xx, 05-7312-K0133xx (refer to Annex 11, Page 41 of this Chapter)

6.2.5**Every 600 operating hours**

- Carry out all steps described in Section 6.2.3, Page 5 of this Chapter
- Carry out all steps described in Section 6.2.4, Page 6 of this Chapter
- Replace high-pressure pump 02-7310-04005R6, 05-7312-K009101, 05-7312-K009102 (refer to Annex 11, Page 41 of this Chapter)
- Replace alternator 14V 02-7150-55850R1 from alternator serial number 0460 and up (refer to Annex 12, Page 42 of this Chapter)
- Replace alternator 14V 02-7150-55850R2 (refer to Annex 12, Page 42 of this Chapter)
- Replace alternator 28V 02-7150-55030R1 (refer to Annex 12, Page 42 of this Chapter)

- Replace alternator 14V 05-7150-E000501 and 05-7150-E000502 (refer to Annex 12, Page 42 of this Chapter)
- Replace alternator 28V 05-7150-E000601 and 05-7150-E000602 (refer to Annex 12, Page 42 of this Chapter)
- Replace rail pressure control valve (refer to RM-02-01, Chapter 29.0)

6.2.6

Every 1000 operating hours

- Carry out all steps described in Section 6.2.3, Page 5 of this Chapter
- Exchange coolant (refer to the aircraft manufacturer's specifications)
- Replace engine shock mounts (refer to RM-02-01, Chapter 01.0)
- Replace flat belt (refer to RM-02-01, Chapter 07.0)
- Replace wiring harness

6.3

Maintenance Actions based on Time

▲ **WARNING:**

Under extreme conditions such as low usage combined with operation in a salt-water environment, or in a very dusty and sandy environment, shorter maintenance and inspection intervals are recommended for your own safety.

◆ Note:

Chapter 1, Section 1.10, Page 5 of this Manual must be observed.

6.3.1

Every month

- Protect engine against corrosion. Start-up the engine for at least 20 minutes (refer to Chapter 4, Section 4.2, Page 2 of this Manual)

6.3.2 Every 12 months

- Replace excitation battery of the alternator (refer to Annex 17, Page 49 of this Chapter)
- Exchange engine oil and oil filter (refer to Annex 5, Page 13 of this Chapter);
A sample of the oil and the used oil filter should be labeled, stored in a clean container and made available to Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH on request for the complete engine life time. The sample will be required for a later long-run analysis. The label must show the aircraft serial number, registration number, engine serial number, operation time and date.
Quantity of oil to be taken for sample: 100ml
- Exchange gearbox oil and gearbox oil filter (refer to Annex 13, Page 43 of this Chapter);
A sample of the oil and the used gearbox oil filter should be labeled, stored in a clean container and made available to Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH on request for the complete engine life time. The sample will be required for a later long-run analysis. The label must show the aircraft serial number, registration number, engine serial number, operation time and date.
Quantity of oil to be taken for sample: 100ml

6.3.3 Every 24 months

- Exchange coolant (refer to the aircraft manufacturer's specifications)

6.3.4 Every 60 months

- Replace all fuel, oil and cooling system lines (refer to RM-02-01)
- FADEC maintenance (to be carried out by the engine manufacturer)

Annex 1 Inspecting the Flat Belt

This is a general visual inspection. The flat belt is to be checked for indications of wear such as abrasion and cracks.

The flat belt tension is determined by spring pressure automatically.

Annex 2 Inspecting the Oil and Fuel System for Leakage

This is a visual inspection. Check all pipes, pipe joints, supply connections and engine housing separation points (e.g. cylinder head gasket, cylinder head cover gasket) for leakage, seepage points and correct routing. Visually inspect oil for water contamination and water for oil contamination.

▲ **WARNING:** No leaks or seepage points are permitted!

Annex 3 Inspecting the Cooling System for Leakage

This is a visual inspection. The pipes, pipe joints and supply connections are inspected for leakage and seepage points.

▲ **WARNING:**

No leakage and seepage points are permitted! No coolant loss during operation is permitted! Any coolant loss must be followed immediately by a technical inspection, as this can lead to engine damage and failure!

Annex 4 Engine Test Run

Check the starting behavior:

■ **CAUTION:** Avoid operating the starter for more than 10 seconds, as the starter will otherwise overheat.

1. Start the engine according to
 Chapter 4, Section 4.2, Page 2 of this Manual.
2. Warm up the engine according to
 Chapter 4, Section 4.3, Page 3 of this Manual.
3. Perform the engine test run according to
 Chapter 4, Section 4.4.2, Page 4 of this Manual.
4. While cooling down the engine for at least 2 minutes,
 perform the desired FADEC Read-out (Real Time Log
 File RTLF, Internal Data Logger IDL, Event Log EL)
 according to Annex 10 of this Chapter.
5. Shut down the engine according to
 Chapter 4, Section 4.7, Page 8 of this Manual.

Annex 5

Exchanging the Engine Oil and Oil Filter

1. Allow the engine to warm up, refer to Chapter 4.2 and Chapter 4.3.

▲ **WARNING:**

The engine warm-up must be conducted in a secure area that is protected from the unauthorized movement of personnel!

■ **CAUTION:**

After the engine has been warmed up, shut down the engine. Refer to Chapter 4, Section 4.7, Page 8 of this Manual.

2. Drain the oil from the oil sump, by unscrewing the drain plug (1) and allow the oil to drain. See Fig. 6.1.
-

■ **CAUTION:**

The regulations regarding the disposal of waste oil must be observed. Never discharge waste oil into the sewage system or the ground.

◆ **Note:**

A sample of the oil and the used oil filter must be labeled, stored in a clean container and made available to Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH on request for the complete engine life time. The label must show the aircraft serial number, registration number, engine serial number, operation time and date.
Quantity of oil sample: 100ml

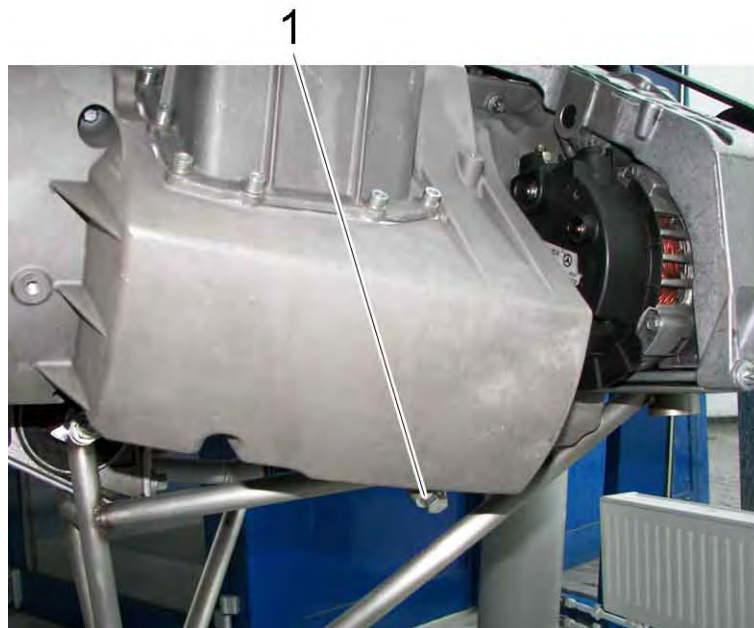


Fig. 6.1 Oil drain plug

1 Oil drain plug

3. Replace the seal ring (P/N 02-7250-03126Rx) at the drain plug.
4. Re-fit the drain plug and tighten it up to the specified tightening torque.
Tightening Torque:
20 Nm (177 inch-lbs.)
5. Secure the drain plug with a locking wire.
6. Remove the screw cap (2) together with the oil filter cartridge (3). See Fig. 6.2.

◆ **Note:** Check the oil filter cartridge for swarf and other signs of abrasion (e.g. from the bearings). Contact Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH if any are found.

7. Replace the o-ring (1) and then insert the new oil filter cartridge (3) into the screw cap (2). See Fig. 6.2.

■ **CAUTION:** Only use the original Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH oil filter (P/N 05-7253-K004401).



Fig. 6.2 Oil filter assy

- 1 O-rings, part of P/N 02-7250-03700Rx
- 2 Screw cap, P/N 02-7250-03703Rx
- 3 Oil filter cartridge with O-rings, P/N 02-7250-03703Rx

8. Refit the screw cap (2) and tighten it to the specified tightening torque.

Tightening Torque:

25 Nm (221 inch-lbs.)

9. Refill engine oil.

■ **CAUTION:** Only engine oil according to Chapter 3, Section 3.5, Page 3 of this Manual may be used.

◆ **Note:** Due to differences in the oil cooler installation the oil quantity depends upon the aircraft manufacturer. A min. and max. oil quantity is specified by the engine manufacturer for installations.
min.: 1.2 gal (4.5 liters)
max.: 1.6 gal (6.0 liters)

◆ **Note:** Before refilling, in order to mix the oil and the additives, either shake the engine oil bottle, or stir the oil tank.

10. Check engine oil level.

◆ **Note:** After checking the engine oil level, screw in the dipstick completely.

11. Perform an Engine Test Run, refer to Annex 4 of this Chapter.

12. Check engine oil level. Refill, if necessary.

Annex 6 Cleaning the Engine

The engine must be cleaned with care. If leakage points are found, their positions must be clearly identified before they are cleaned. The engine must be cleaned only when it is cooled down. Generally, the use of cold cleaners is recommended (e.g. Eylert cleaner, Eylert P/N 89226).

■ CAUTION: Do not use any cleaners in the area of the clutch. Cleaners can damage the clutch!

■ CAUTION: The use of easily flammable and caustic cleaning agents is not allowed. Also, avoid cleaning the engine's electrical system, as this may be damaged. The use of high-pressure cleaning equipment is not allowed.

The engine must be dried after cleaning, ideally with compressed air (≤ 8 bar).

Annex 7

Checking the FADEC Sensors

This is a visual inspection. Check whether the plug connections of the sensors are firmly in place. In addition, the wiring harness has to be checked for indications of abrasion.

The sensors which should be checked are listed below:

-
- ◆ **Note:** The plugs marked "spare" and "diagnostic" are not connected to the wiring harness.
-

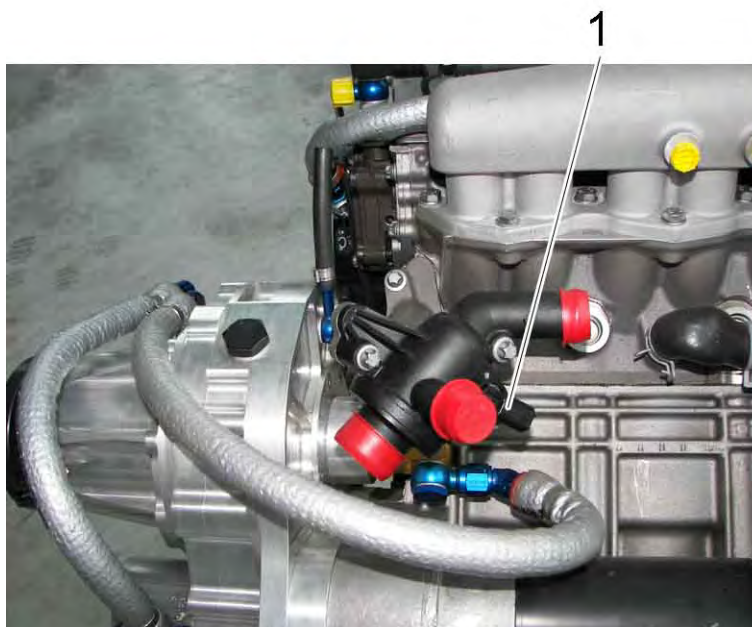


Fig. 6.3 Coolant temperature sensor

1 Coolant temperature sensor

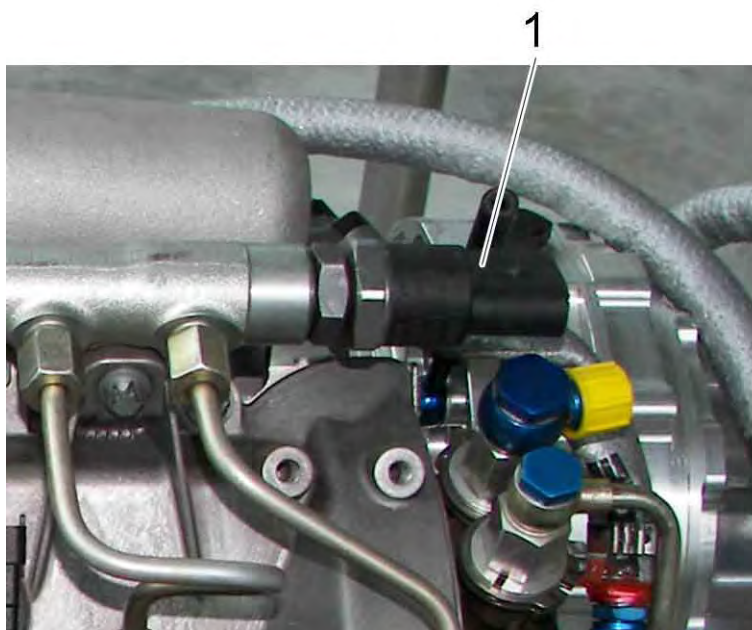


Fig. 6.4 Rail pressure sensor

1 Rail pressure sensor

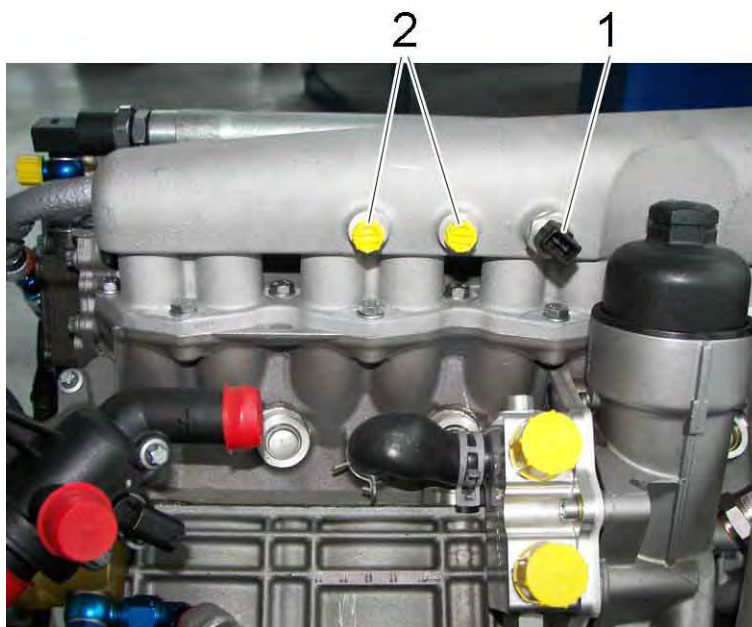


Fig. 6.5 Air temperature sensor and MAP connections of the intake manifold

1 Air temperature sensor

2 FADEC connection for MAP sensor

◆ Note:

From serial number 02-01-0309-SL01-004-0101 and up, the MAP sensor connections and the connection for the air temperature sensor are integrated in the intake manifold.



Fig. 6.6 Camshaft sensors

1 Camshaft sensors (LH: FADEC B / RH: FADEC A)

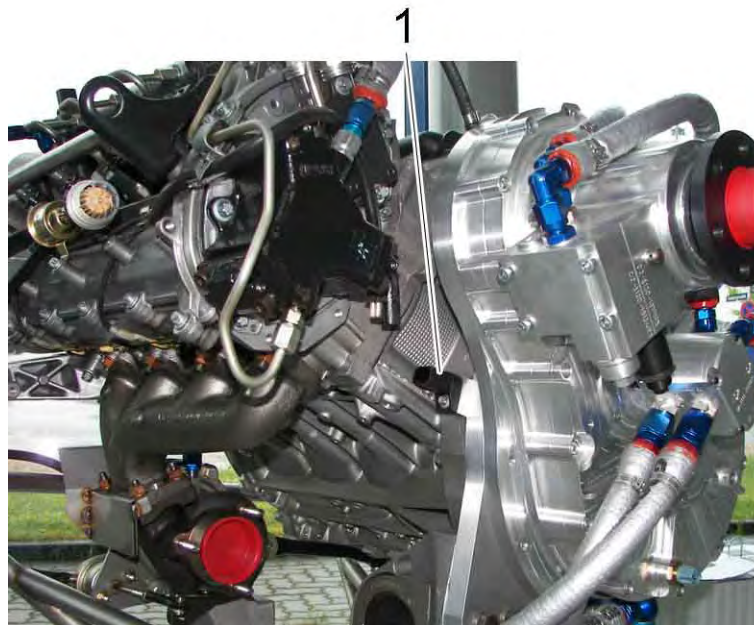


Fig. 6.7 Crankshaft sensor 1

1 Crankshaft sensor FADEC A (1 of 2)



Fig. 6.8 Crankshaft sensor 2

1 Crankshaft sensor FADEC B (2 of 2)

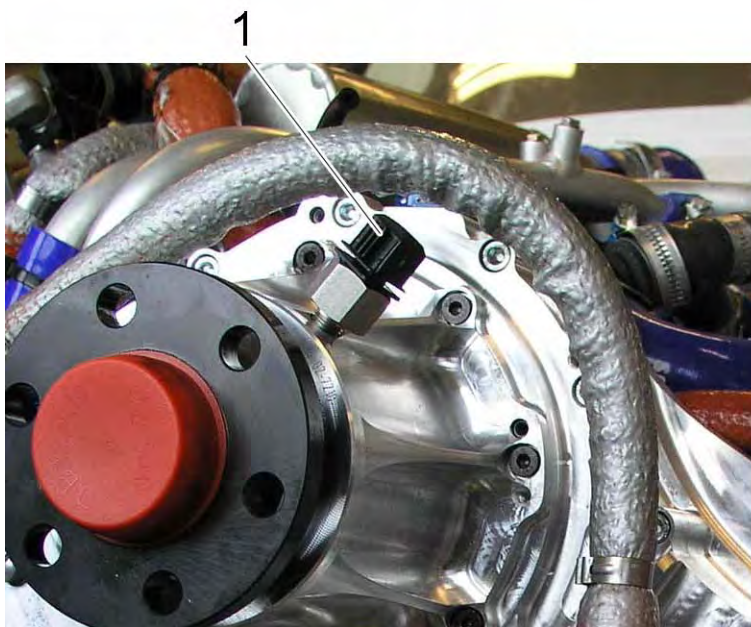


Fig. 6.9 Gearbox temperature sensor

1 Gearbox temperature sensor

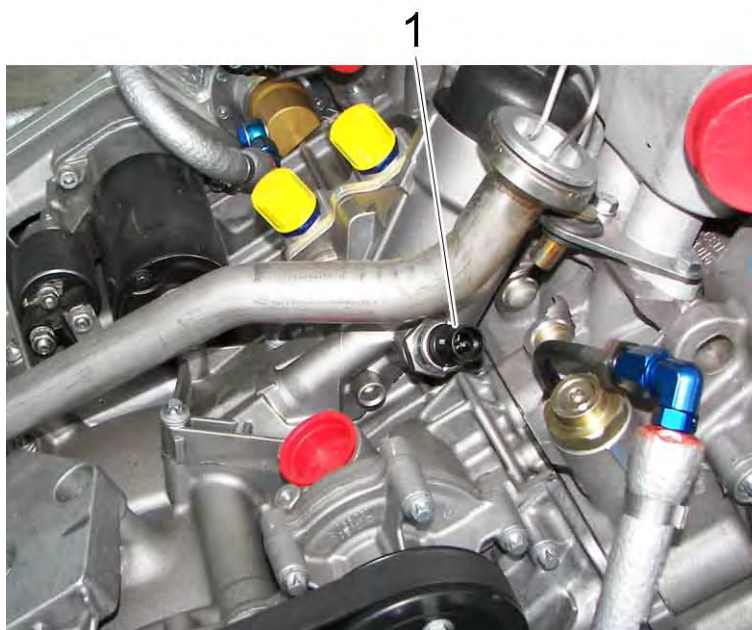


Fig. 6.10 Oil pressure sensor

1 Oil pressure sensor

Annex 8

Exchanging the Gearbox Oil Filter

◆ **Note:** Every 100 operating hours as a mandatory maintenance action (refer to 5.2.1, Page 2 of this Chapter) the gearbox oil filter must be exchanged.

The regular 100 operating hours maintenance schedule (refer to 6.2.2, Page 4 of this Chapter) calls for exchanging the gearbox oil filter as well as the gearbox oil. Please refer to Annex 13 of this Chapter for exchanging the gearbox oil filter as well as the gearbox oil.

Order no. Seal ring, cover gearbox oil filter..... 02-6120-16141Rx

Order no. Gearbox oil filter 02-6120-16169Rx

■ **CAUTION:** Only use an original Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH gearbox oil filter.

◆ **Note:** The used gearbox oil filter must be labeled, stored in a clean container and made available to Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH on request for the complete engine life time. The label must show the aircraft serial number, registration number, engine serial number, operation time and date.

1. Loosen the cover of the gearbox oil filter and remove it.

◆ **Note:** If the vibration isolator (see Service Bulletin TM TAE 125-0020) is installed, the Constant Speed Unit (CSU) must be hold steady with the help of a 1.5-inch wrench, while loosening the cover.

2. Remove the old gearbox oil filter.

3. Insert a new gearbox oil filter (Order no. 02-6120-16169Rx) (see Fig. 6.11 for mounting direction).

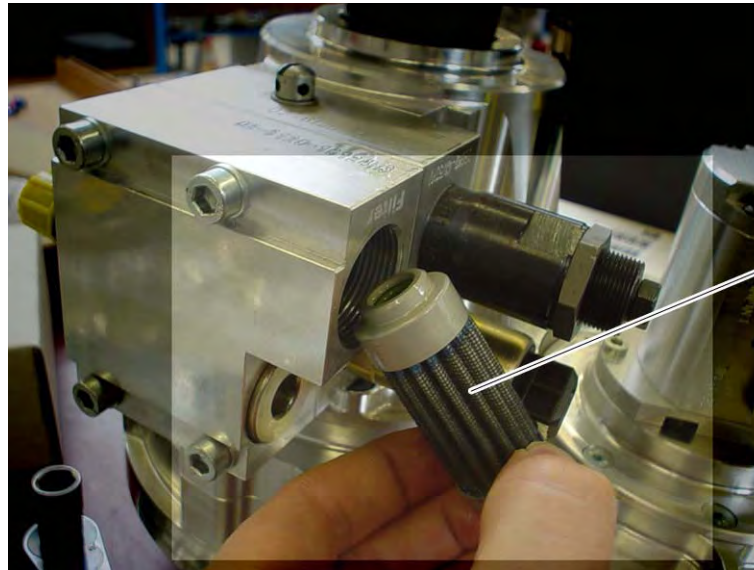


Fig. 6.11 Gearbox oil filter

1 Gearbox oil filter

4. Refit the cover of the gearbox oil filter with a new seal ring (Order no. 02-6120-16141Rx).
5. Tighten up the cover of the gearbox oil filter to the specified tightening torque.

Tightening Torque:

25 Nm

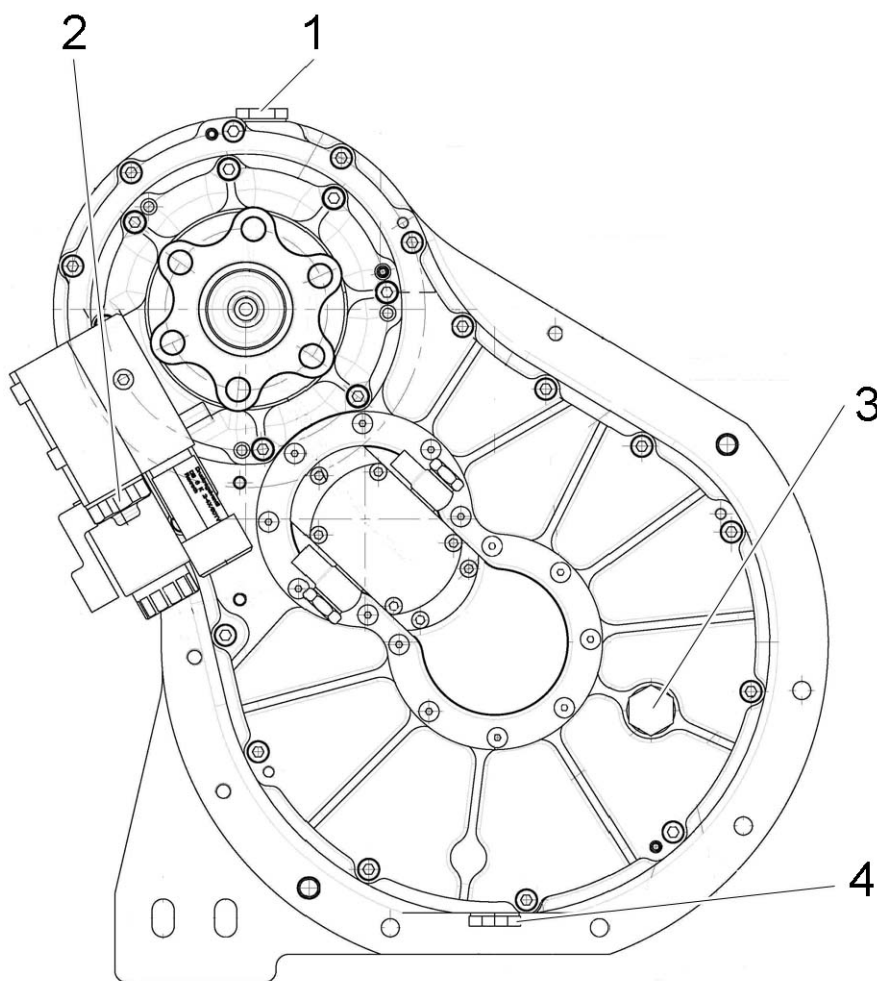


Fig. 6.12 Service points of the gearbox

- 1 Filler screw
- 2 Gearbox oil filter cover
- 3 Oil level inspection glass
- 4 Drain plug

Annex 9**Checking the Level of the Gearbox Oil**

The level of the gearbox oil must be visible through the oil inspection glass. Otherwise the Service Center must be contacted.

■ CAUTION:

Only gearbox oil may be used as specified in Chapter 3, Section 3.5, Page 3 of this Manual.

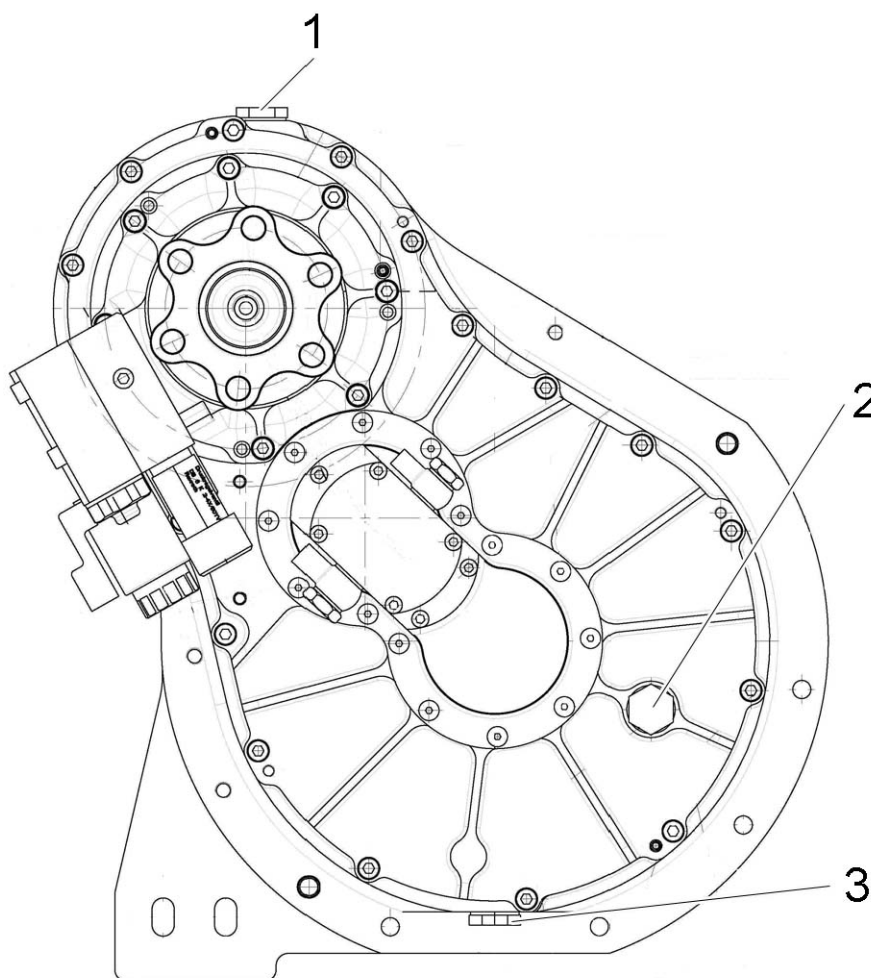


Fig. 6.13 Service points of the gearbox

- 1 Filler screw
- 2 Oil inspection glass
- 3 Drain plug

Annex 10 FADEC Read-out

1. General

The FADEC service tool is designed to provide the user access to Real time data, the onboard logger system as well as the event log information available from the TAE FADEC system, and to facilitate organizing the data and to send this data to Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH.

The tool is a requirement for standard maintenance as well as troubleshooting of the powerplant. This document provides instructions for using the software. Consult the operation & maintenance manual, the fault isolation manual as well as other available documentation for instructions and limitations of operation, maintenance, repair and troubleshooting. Routine Maintenance must consist of a regular maintenance download and include:

- Event Log (FADEC DATA)
- Real Time Log File from Ground Run (refer to Chapter 4, Section 4.4.2, Page 4 of this Manual for ground run procedures and requirements)

and shall be sent to:

eventlog@centurion-engines.com

Request for diagnosis must consist of an extended download and must include all of the above plus

- download of the onboard logger (both ECUs),
- a detailed description of the abnormality.

and shall be sent to

support@centurion-engines.com

The software tool is capable of providing the appropriate download in a single operation to reduce time and effort spent by the user. Please proceed to section 4 or 5 of this annex, as appropriate to perform a regular maintenance or an extended download.

-
- ◆ Note: Please use a compressed file format such as .zip to send any data. This greatly reduces transfer times and facilitates data handling on both sides. The tool offers this function automatically for the regular maintenance download and the extended download. After completing the download (maintenance or extended), the folder for the desired engine will contain a compressed file including all relevant data. Please send only one compressed file containing all the appropriate data for the event.
-

2. Viewing the Event Log

- ◆ Note: The Tool gives the user the capability to view the eventlog separately. This is not generally necessary, as the tool provides all necessary files in a single download. Please proceed to section 4 or 5 of this annex as appropriate.
-

The event log may be viewed without generating a file. For data to be sent to Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH, the complete download appropriate to the situation should be used. Refer to section 4 and 5.

- a) Establish CAN communication, by connecting the computer to the aircraft, starting the program and powering up the FADEC.
- b) Menu FADEC => Show Event Log

3. Generating a Real Time Log File

◆ Note:

The Tool gives the user the capability to generate a Real Time Logfile separately. This is not generally necessary, as the tool provides all necessary files in a single download. Please proceed to section 4 or 5 of this annex as appropriate.

A Realtime Logfile may be generated without additional download if necessary. For routine maintenance and diagnostic support from Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH the complete download appropriate to the situation should be used. Refer to section 4 and 5 of this annex.

- a) Establish CAN communication by connecting the computer to the aircraft, starting the program and powering up the FADEC (Engine Master).
- b) Menu FADEC => Start Real Time Log File. The following screens will appear:

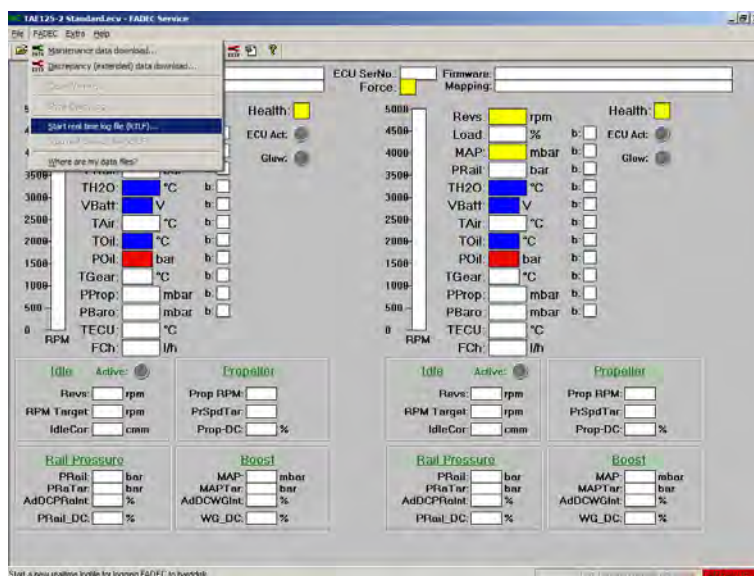


Fig. 6.14 FADEC read-out - Start Real Time Log File

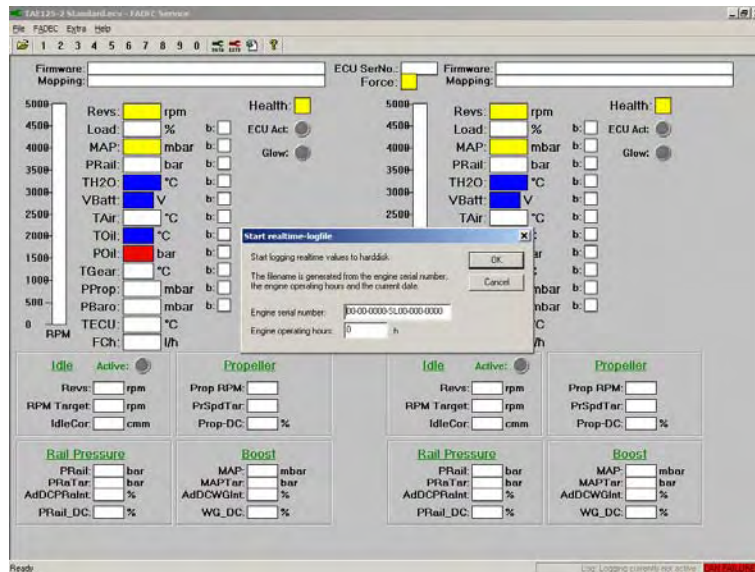


Fig. 6.15 FADEC read-out - Enter engine specifications

- c) Enter the Engine S/N and Engine run time in the fields provided. Select OK. The window at the bottom right of the screen will indicate that the logging function is active by showing the file name in blue text.

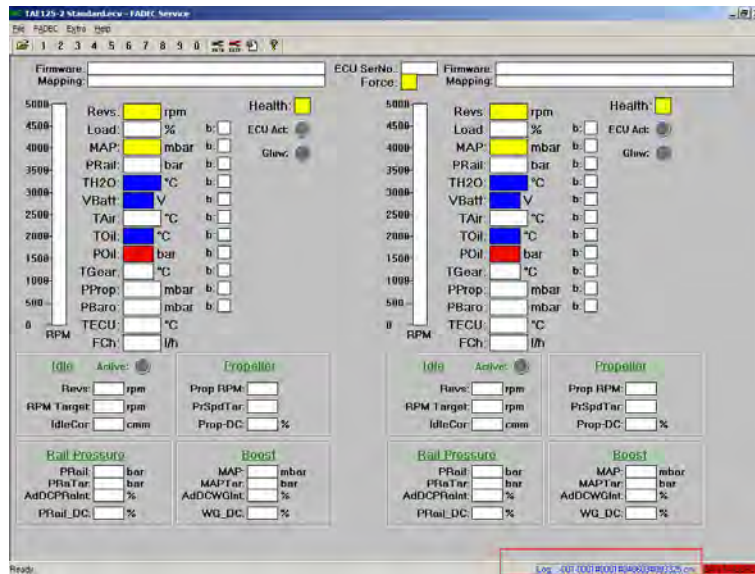


Fig. 6.16 FADEC read-out - Logging function is active

- d) Conduct the engine Ground run according to the operating manual.

◆ Note:

During the ground run, the user should verify that engine parameters are to spec.

Compare the values of Map to MapTar, Prop RPM to PrSpdTar and PRail to PRaTar to determine any discrepancy.

- Manifold Pressure (MAP): Compare MAP to MAPTar.

Deviation must be within a tolerance of 75 mbar.

- Propspeed (Prop RPM): Compare PropRPM to PrSpdTar.

Deviation must be within a tolerance of +/-50 RPM.

- Fuel Pressure (P-Rail): Compare PRail to PRaTar.

Deviation must be within a tolerance of +50/-70 bar.

e) Menu FADEC => Stop RTLF. The following screens will appear:

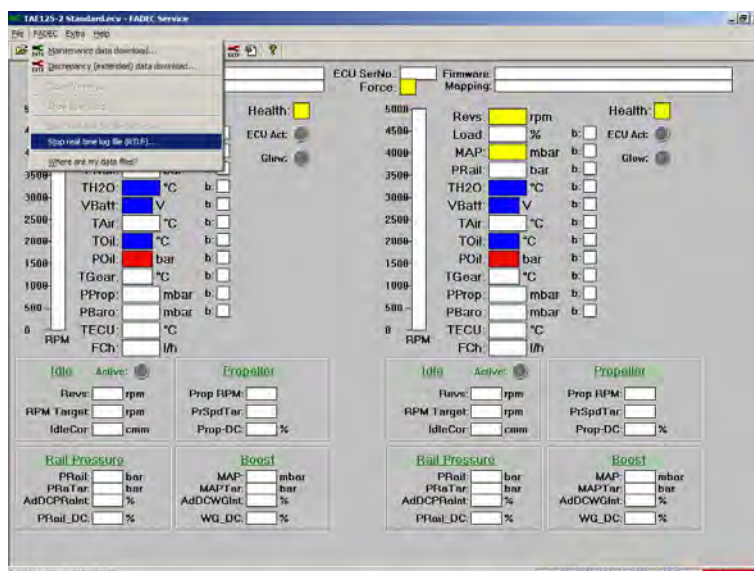


Fig. 6.17 FADEC read-out - Stop Real Time Log File

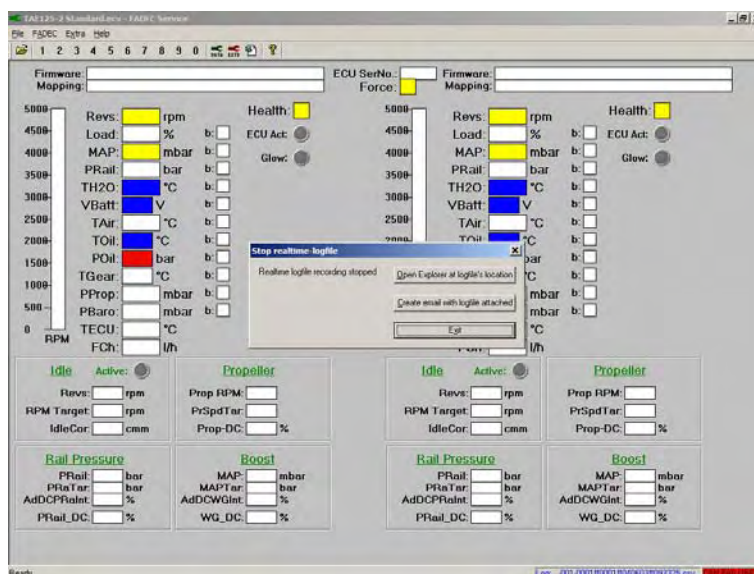


Fig. 6.18 FADEC read-out - Selection screen

f) Select the action you wish to perform:

- Open Explorer at Logfile's location to locate the file just created
- Create E-Mail with logfile attached if you wish to send the mail
- Exit to return to the screen

4. Regular Maintenance Event

◆ Note:

Please send only the compressed (.zip) file generated by the tool to Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH. This file will already include the eventlog and the real time log file. It is not necessary to attach these again.

The maintenance software tool has the ability to generate a single compressed file containing the data necessary during a regular maintenance event. This function should be used after a regular maintenance event.

a) Menu FADEC => Maintenance Data Download. The following screens will appear:

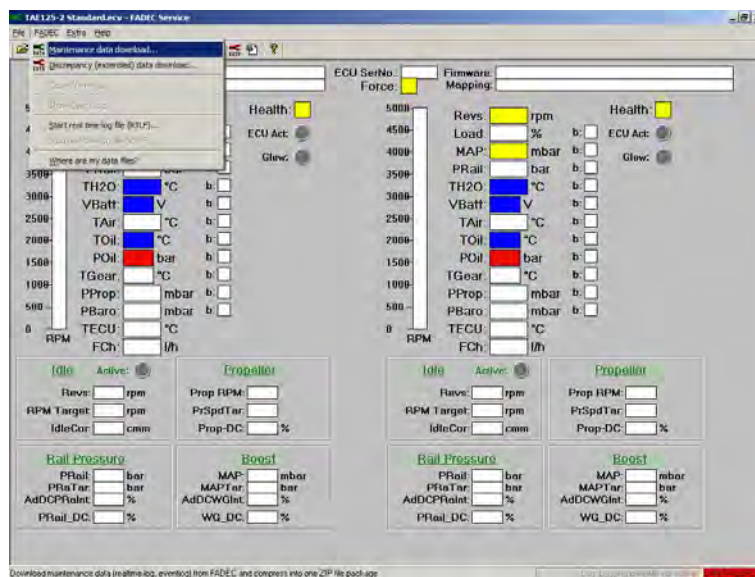


Fig. 6.19 FADEC read-out - Maintenance data download

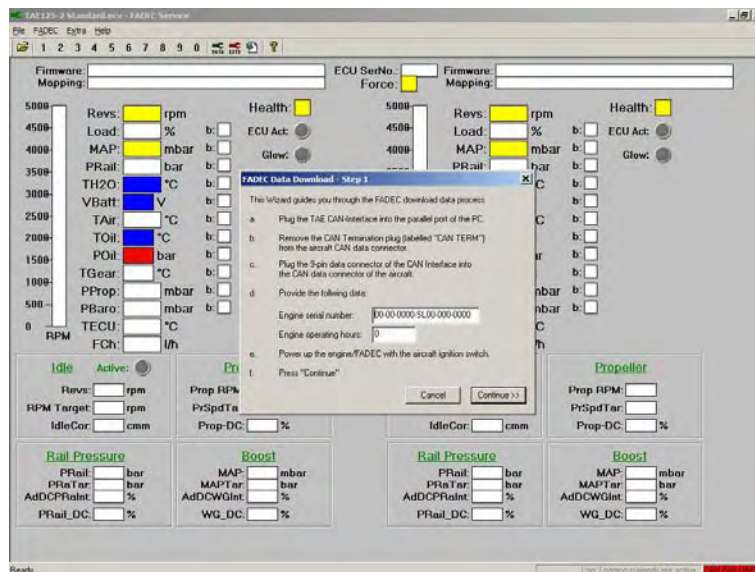


Fig. 6.20 FADEC read-out - Enter engine specifications

- b) If not already active, establish CAN communication with the FADEC by following the steps on the screen. Enter the required engine S/N and engine run time. Select Continue. The following screen will appear:

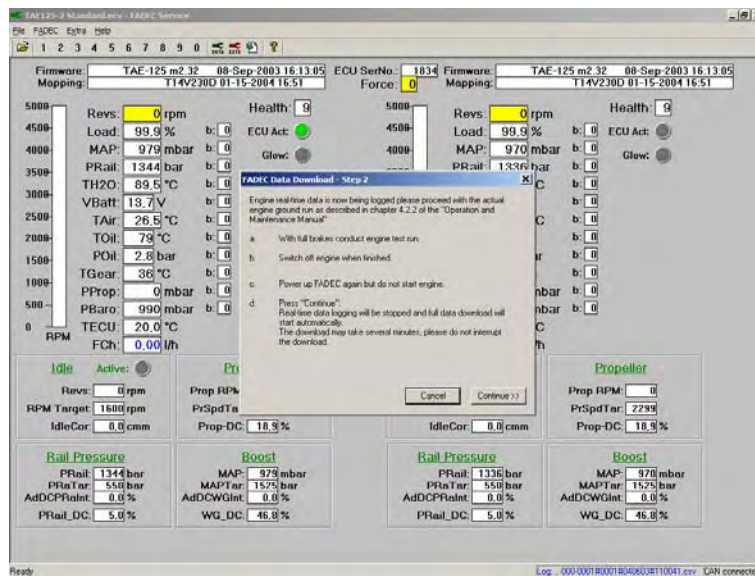


Fig. 6.21 FADEC read-out - Perform engine ground run

- c) Follow the instructions on the screen, performing the engine ground run according to Chapter 4, Section 4.4.2, Page 4 of this Manual. Press Continue. The following screen will appear:

◆ Note:

During the ground run, the user should verify that engine parameters are to spec.

Compare the values of Map to MapTar, Prop RPM to PrSpdTAr and PRail to PRaTar to determine any discrepancy.

- Manifold Pressure (MAP): Compare MAP to MAPTar.

Deviation must be within a tolerance of 75 mbar.

- Propspeed (Prop RPM): Compare PropRPM to PrSpdTAr.

Deviation must be within a tolerance of +/-50 RPM.

- Fuel Pressure (P-Rail): Compare PRail to PRaTar.

Deviation must be within a tolerance of +50/-70 bar.

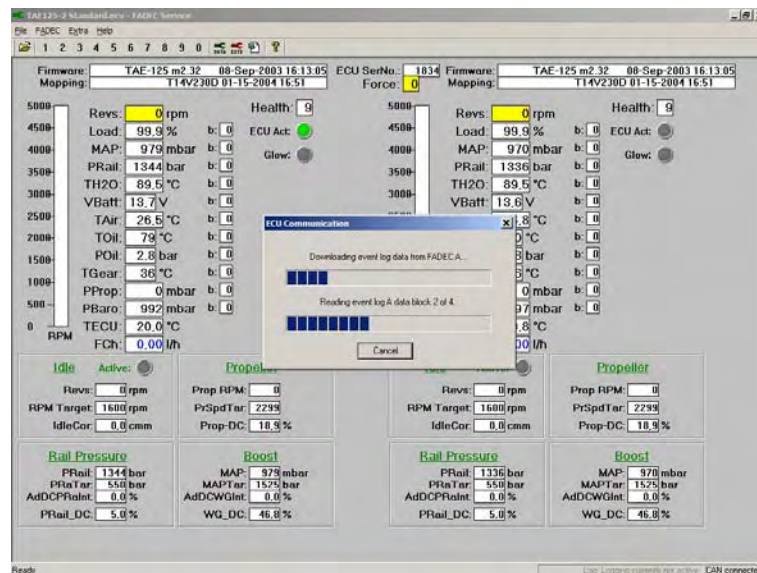


Fig. 6.22 FADEC read-out - Downloading

d) When the download has completed. The following screen will appear:

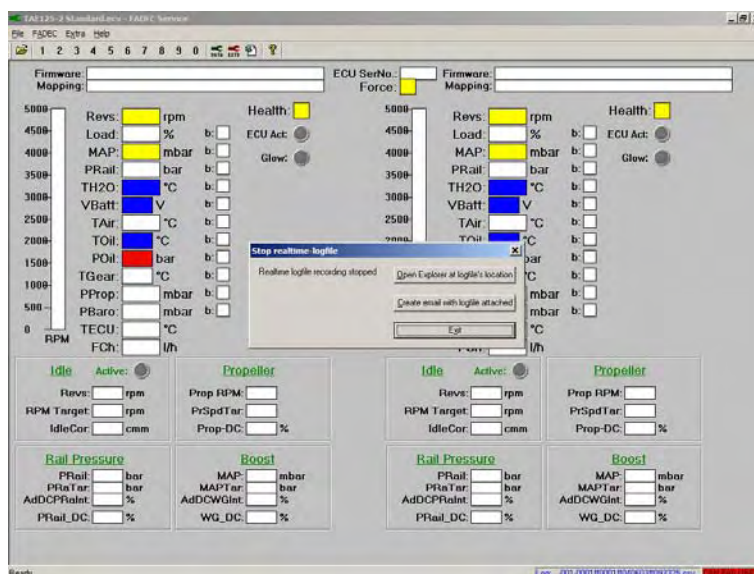


Fig. 6.23 FADEC read-out - Selection screen

e) Select the action you wish to perform:

- Open Explorer at Logfile's location to locate the file just created
- Create E-Mail with logfile attached if you wish to send the mail
- Exit to return to the main screen

◆ **Note:**

The files generated from this download will include a real time log file, the event log and a zip file containing all of the above. Refer to section 5 for additional information.

5. Discrepancy (extended) Download

◆ Note:

Please send only the compressed (.zip) file generated by the tool to Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH. This file will already include the eventlog, the real time log file and the data from both ECU loggers. It is not necessary to attach these again.

The FADEC service tool is capable of generating a single file containing all data necessary for request for assistance compressed into a single file.

a) Menu FADEC => Discrepancy (extended) Data Download. The following screens will appear.

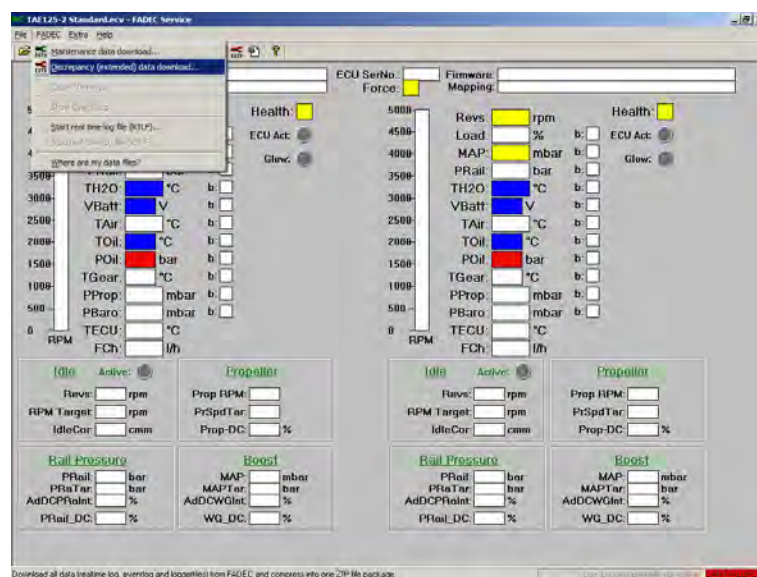


Fig. 6.24 FADEC read-out - Discrepancy (extended) data download

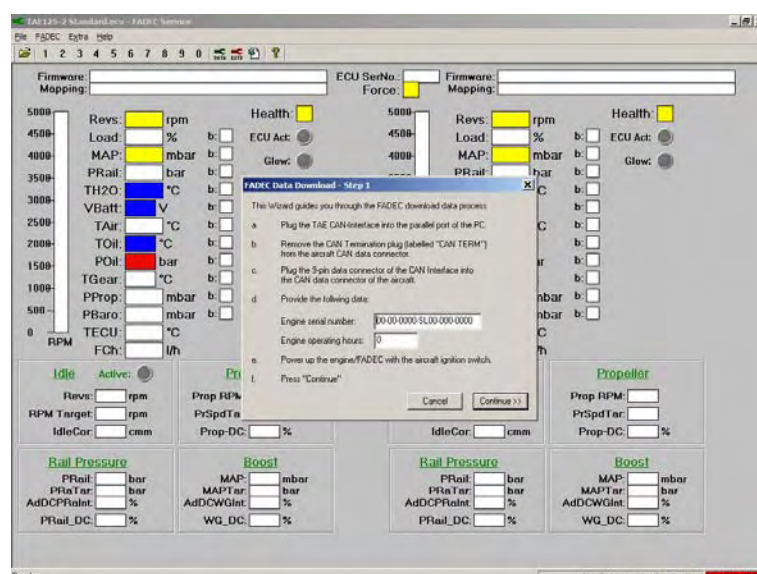


Fig. 6.25 FADEC read-out - Enter engine specifications

- b) If not already active, establish CAN communication with the FADEC by following the steps on the screen. Enter the required engine S/N and engine run time. Select Continue. The following screen will appear:

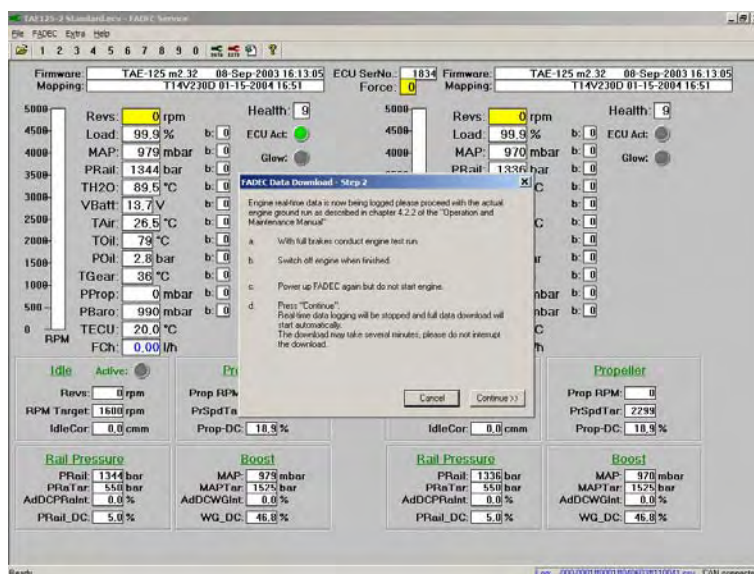


Fig. 6.26 FADEC read-out - Perform engine ground run

- c) Follow the instructions on the screen, performing the engine ground run according to Chapter 4, Section 4.4.2, Page 4 of this Manual. Press Continue. The following screen will appear:

◆ Note:

During the ground run, the user should verify that engine parameters are to spec.

Compare the values of Map to MAPTar, Prop RPM to PrSpdTar and PRail to PRArTar to determine any discrepancy.

- Manifold Pressure (MAP): Compare MAP to MAPTar. Deviation must be within a tolerance of 75 mbar.
- Propspeed (Prop RPM): Compare PropRPM to PrSpdTar. Deviation must be within a tolerance of +/-50 RPM.
- Fuel Pressure (P-Rail): Compare PRail to PRArTar. Deviation must be within a tolerance of +50/-70 bar.

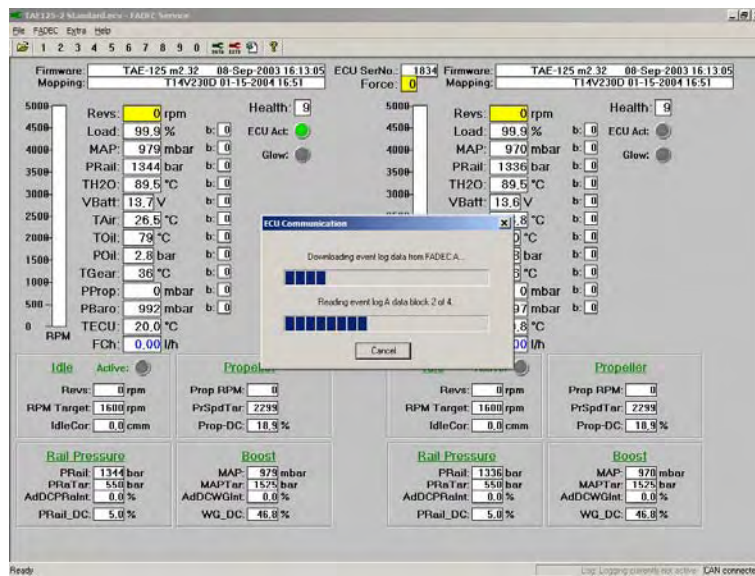


Fig. 6.27 FADEC read-out - Downloading

d) When the download has completed. The following screen will appear:

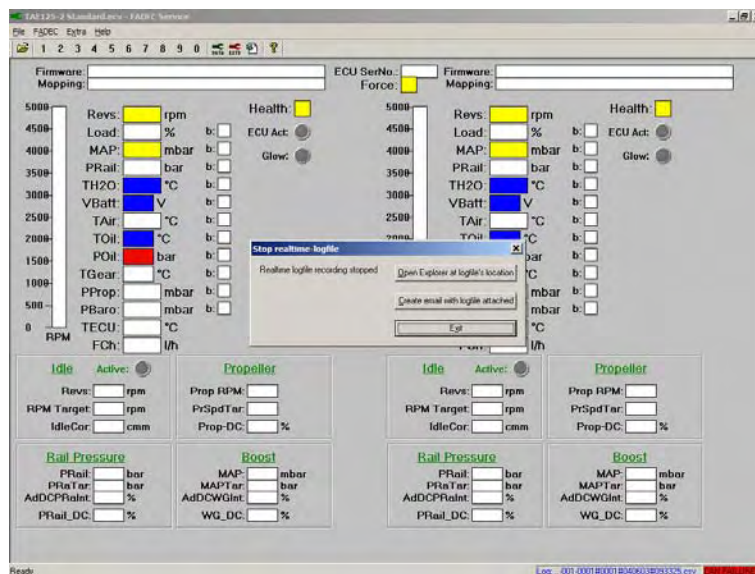


Fig. 6.28 FADEC read-out - Selection screen

e) Select the action you wish to perform:

- “Open Explorer at Logfile's location“ to locate the file just created
- “Create E-Mail with logfile attached“ if you wish to send the mail
- “Exit“ to return to the main screen

◆ Note:

The files generated from this download will include a real time log file, the event log, onboard logger files from both ECUs and a zip file containing all of the above. Refer to section 5 for additional information.

6. Locating/Sending Files

After performing a download, the tool compresses all files associated with that download into a single file with the format *EngineS/N#enginertime#date#time*

The FADEC tool stores these files into a separate folder for each engine.

The general folder may be accessed through the following Menu:

FADEC => Where are my data files?

Or by selecting the appropriate icon after the download completes.

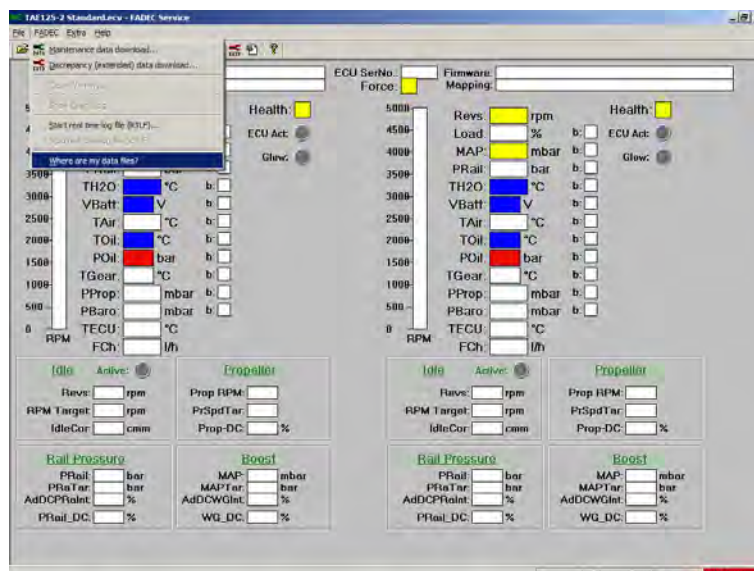


Fig. 6.29 FADEC read-out - Where are my data files?

Refer to instructions in your e-mail program for attaching files and for sending the files.

After a download completes, the FADEC is also able to attach the compressed files to an e-mail to the appropriate Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH account by selecting the appropriate icon. This works for most e-mail clients.

7. Clearing Diagnostic Warnings

Should the diagnostic warning lights be active, they must be cleared after the discrepancy has been diagnosed and resolved before the aircraft can be released for service.

a) Menu FADEC => Clear Warnings. The following screens will appear:

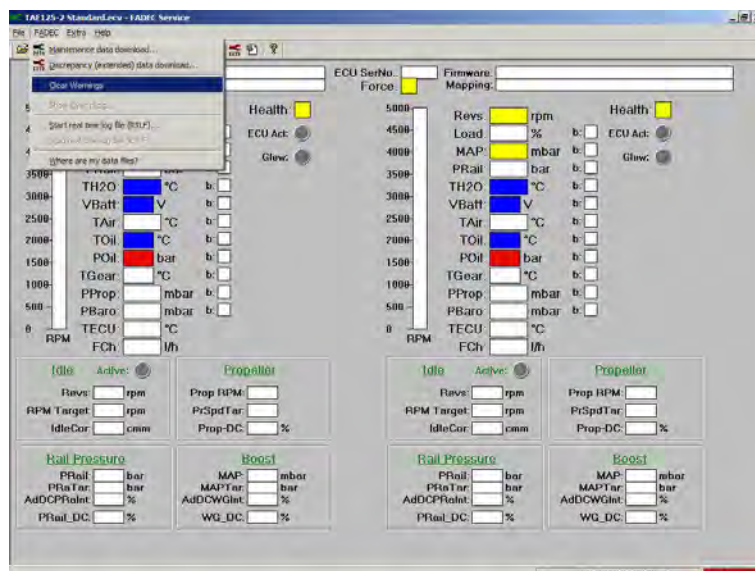


Fig. 6.30 FADEC read-out - Clear warnings



Fig. 6.31 FADEC read-out - Enter password

b) Enter the Password, select OK. The following screen will appear:

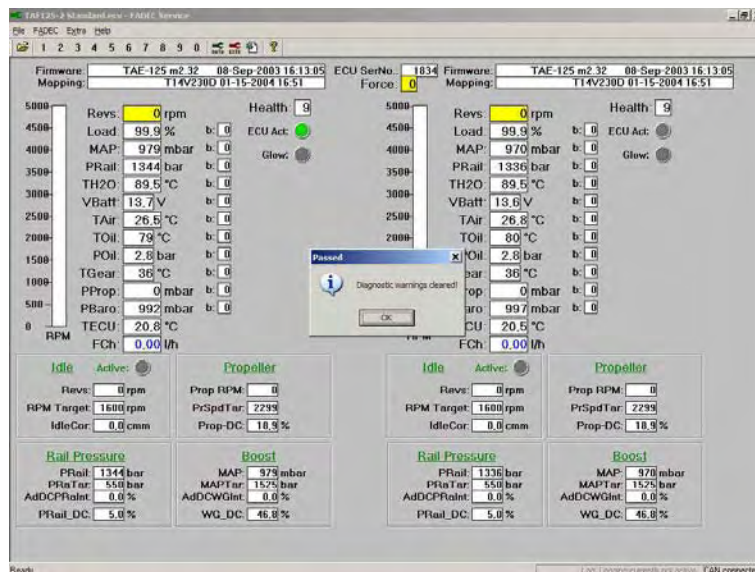


Fig. 6.32 FADEC read-out - Enter password successfully

c) Cycle ECU power and ensure that the lights on the panel have extinguished.

8. Selecting Different Screens

The tool allows access to various screens to view engine parameters, status of diagnostic warnings, as well as engine run statistics. Access these screens through the hotkeys at the top of the screen.

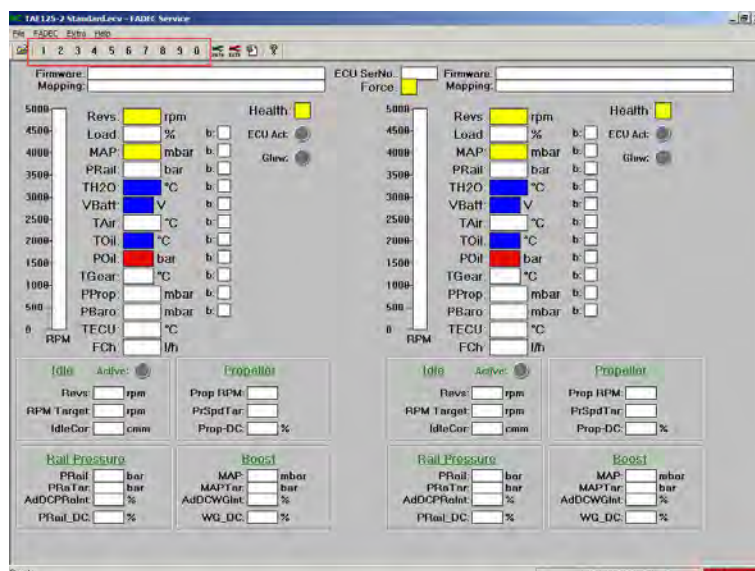


Fig. 6.33 FADEC read-out - Hot keys

Annex 11 Replacing the Fuel Feed Pump / High-Pressure Pump

The fuel feed pump / high-pressure pump must be sent to Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH for maintenance.

To remove and install the high-pressure pump, refer to Chapter 11.0 of RM-02-01.

To remove and install the fuel feed pump, refer to Chapter 49.0 of RM-02-01.

Annex 12 Replacing the Alternator

The alternator must be sent to Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH for maintenance.

To remove and install the alternator, refer to Chapter 02.0 of RM-02-01.

Annex 13 Exchanging the Gearbox Oil and the Gearbox Oil Filter

The gearbox oil should be exchanged preferably when the engine is warmed up:

Oil quantity for initial fill: 1 liter

Oil quantity for oil change: 1 liter

Order no. Seal ring, oil drain plug 02-7210-07191Rx

Order no. Seal ring, cover gearbox oil filter 02-6120-16141Rx

Order no. Gearbox oil filter 02-6120-16169Rx

■ **CAUTION:** The regulations regarding the disposal of waste oil must be observed. Never discharge waste oil into the sewage system or the ground.

■ **CAUTION:** Only use the original Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH gearbox oil filter with Order no. 02-6120-16169Rx.
Only gear oil may be used as specified in Chapter 3, Section 3.5, Page 3 of this Manual.

◆ **Note:** A sample of oil and the used gearbox oil filter must be labeled, stored in a clean container and made available to Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH on request for the complete engine life time. The label must show the aircraft serial number, registration number, engine serial number, operation time and date.
Quantity of oil sample: 100ml

1. Loosen the drain plug of the gearbox and the cover of the gearbox oil filter to remove the old gearbox oil filter. Allow the gearbox oil to drain out of the gearbox.
2. Replace the seal ring of the drain plug with a new one (Order no. 02-7210-07191Rx) and refit the drain plug.
3. Insert a new gearbox oil filter (Order no. 02-6120-16169Rx) (see Fig. 6.11 for mounting direction).

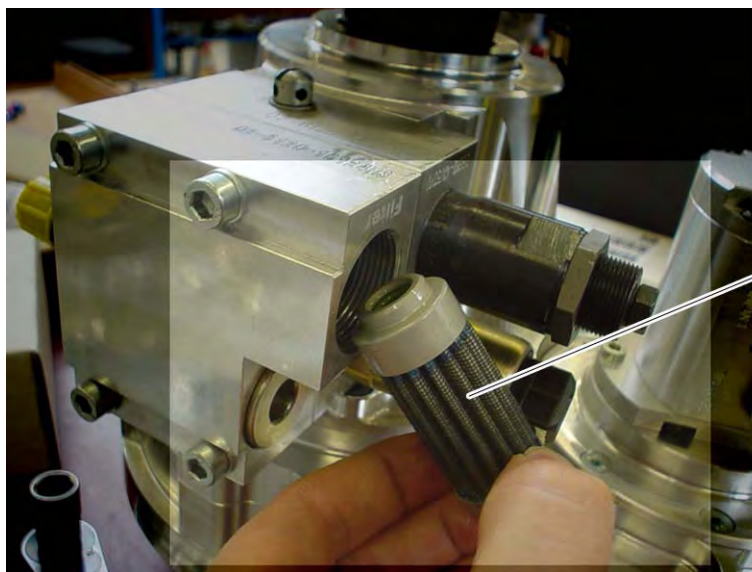


Fig. 6.34 Gearbox oil filter

1 Gearbox oil filter

4. Refit the cover of the gearbox oil filter with a new seal ring (Order no. 02-6120-16141Rx).
5. Remove the filler screw and fill up the new gearbox oil. The level of the gearbox oil must be visible through the inspection glass.
6. Refit the filler screw, installing a new seal ring (Order no. NM-0000-0021701) in the process.
7. Tighten up the screws to the specified tightening torques.

Tightening torques:

Oil drain plug:.....	30 Nm
Gearbox oil filter:	25 Nm
Gearbox oil filler screw:	35 Nm

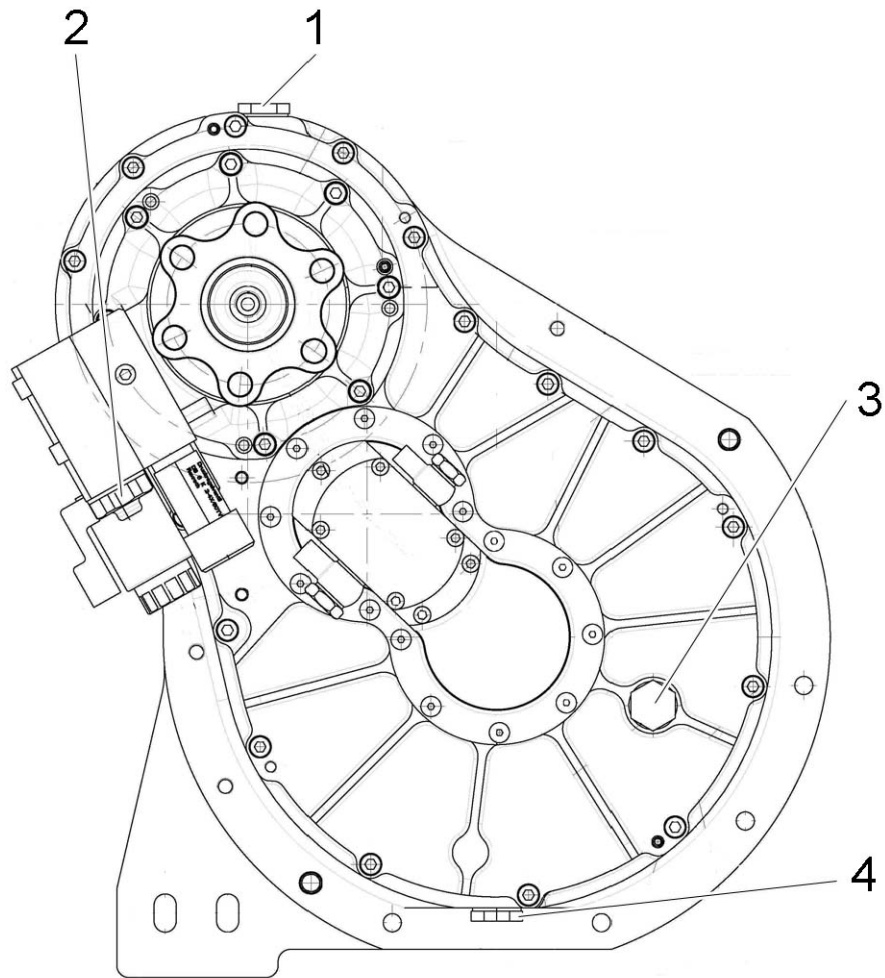


Fig. 6.35 Service points of the gearbox

- 1 Filler screw
- 2 Gearbox oil filter cover
- 3 Oil level inspection glass
- 4 Drain plug

Annex 14 Exchanging the Coolant

▲ **WARNING:** Risk of scalding! The cooling system may be pressurized. Carefully release the pressure before opening the drain plug.

■ **CAUTION:** Do not drain the coolant if its temperature is above 40°C.

1. Draining the coolant:

- Open the clamp on the lower hose of the water radiator, disconnect the hose and allow the coolant to drain into a prepared collecting container.
- Open the clamp on the lower hose of the heat exchanger, disconnect the hose and allow the coolant to drain into a prepared collecting container.
- Loosen the drain plug of the engine, but do not open it yet.
- Attach a suitable length of hose with a diameter of 14-15 mm onto the collar of the plug, and insert the other end of the hose into a collecting container.
- Open the drain plug. The coolant can drain off through the plug.
- Open the cover of the coolant filler (this allows the coolant to drain faster).
- After draining install a new seal and tighten the drain plug - tightening torque: 10 Nm.
- Reconnect the lower hoses of the water radiator and the heat exchanger and tighten the clamps.

2. Filling up new coolant:

- Fill up the cooling system with coolant according to IM-02-01 Chapter 4 by opening the coolant filler.
- Close the cover of the coolant filler.
- Perform a test run according to Chapter 4, Section 4.4.2, Page 4 of this Manual.
- Check the cooling system for leaks according to Annex 3 of this Chapter.
- Allow the engine to cool down.
- Check coolant level.

Annex 15 Inspecting the Gearbox

The gearbox must be sent to Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH for inspection.

To remove and install the gearbox, refer to Chapter 03.0 of RM-02-01.

Annex 16 Inspecting the Combined Pump

The combined pump must be sent to Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH for inspection.

To remove and install the combined pump, refer to Chapter 54.0 of RM-02-01.

Annex 17 Replacing the Excitation Battery

■ **CAUTION:** Never connect a voltage to the alternator when the lines to the excitation battery are not connected. The line to the excitation battery carries a voltage from the alternator and must therefore not come into contact with a ground connection or similar.

◆ **Note:** The place where the excitation battery is installed depends on the aircraft installation.

28V-Version

1. Disconnect the excitation batteries (4).
2. Remove the upper excitation battery holder (1). To do this, undo the two screws (2). See Fig. 6.36

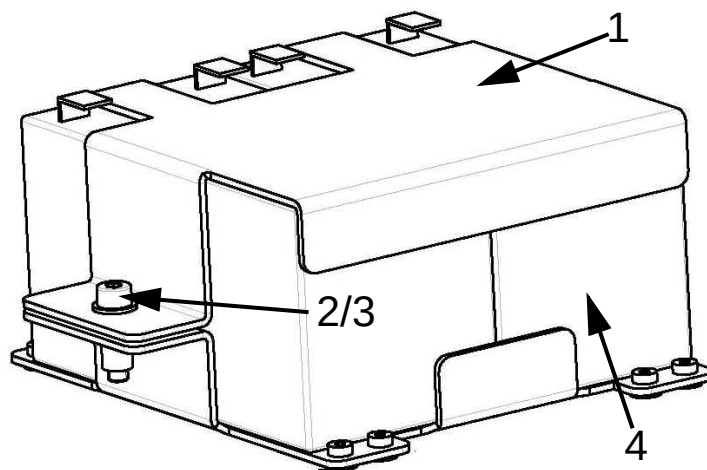


Fig. 6.36 Excitation battery holder (28V)

- 1 Upper excitation battery holder, P/N: 20-3940-55164Rx
 - 2 Screw, excitation battery holder, P/N: 20-3940-55167Rx
 - 3 Washer, P/N: 20-3940-55168Rx
 - 4 Excitation battery, P/N: 20-3940-55166Rx
3. Replace the excitation batteries (4).
 4. Fit the upper excitation battery holder to the lower excitation battery holder using two screws (2) and two washers (3).

Tightening torque:

3.5 Nm

5. Connect the wiring harness to the excitation batteries. The blue cable lug is pushed onto the black connection (-) of the first excitation battery. The short connection line connects both excitation batteries (series connection). The red cable lug is pushed onto the red connection (+) of the second excitation battery. Afterwards, connect the wiring harness to the wiring harness of the alternator regulator ("Exc. Batt" plug connection).

14V-Version

1. Disconnect the excitation battery.
2. Remove the excitation battery holder (1). To do this, undo the four screws (2). See Fig. 6.37.

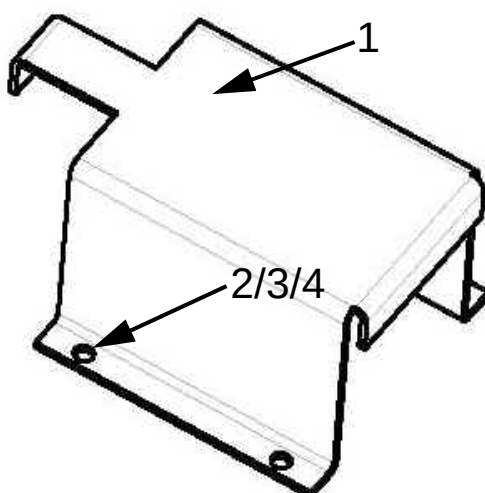


Fig. 6.37 Excitation battery holder (14V)

- 1 Excitation battery holder, P/N: 20-3940-55165Rx
- 2 Screw, excitation battery holder, P/N: 20-3940-55167Rx
- 3 Washer, P/N: 20-3940-55168Rx
- 4 Stop nut, P/N: 20-3940-55169Rx

3. Replace the excitation battery.
4. Refit the excitation battery holder with the new excitation battery using four screws (2), eight washers (3) and four stop nuts (4).

Tightening torque:

3.5 Nm

5. Connect the wiring harness to the excitation battery. The blue cable lug is pushed onto the black connection (-) of the excitation battery. The red cable lug is pushed onto the red connection (+) of the excitation battery.

Annex 18 FADEC Software Update

Hardware Requirements

This software has been designed for Windows Operating Systems 2000/XP/Vista. For proper functionality, the Microsoft .Net Framework Version 3.0 is required. Windows Vista already contains this; for any other version, please download the Framework at the Microsoft website.

◆ **Note:** During the installation of the software, administrative privileges are required.

Installation and Uninstallation

1. Please start installation of the software by double-clicking the msi file that you have received.
2. Follow the instructions given to you during the process. Afterwards, you can start the program by using the link on your computer desktop.

◆ **Note:** In order to uninstall the Fadec Updater, please use the uninstall option of the Microsoft Windows Control Panel Software section.

Update Process

1. For updating your FADEC software, please attach the USB CAN Interface to FADEC and computer.
2. Battery switch - „ON“
3. Engine master switch - „ON“

■ **CAUTION:** Do NOT start the engine !

4. Start the Thielert FADEC Updater program.

■ **CAUTION:** Make sure that no other program is running or accessing the FADEC during update.

5. Press "Start Update" to continue to the current information screen. The attached FADEC will be scanned for current Firmware and Mapping information. See Fig. 6.38.

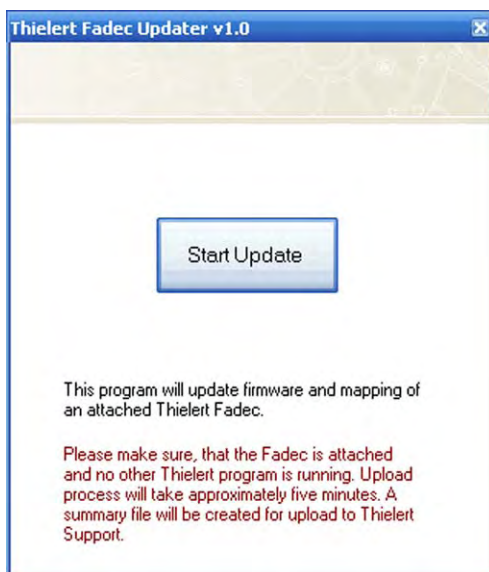


Fig. 6.38 Start Update

6. Current Firmware, Mapping and Serial information of the FADEC as well as information about the proposed updates for Firmware and Mapping will be displayed. Furthermore, the applying airplane type is displayed. See Fig. 6.39.

■ CAUTION:

Check all information for correctness. If there are doubts about the correctness of the information or if there are any questions about the update process, please contact Thielert Support before proceeding.

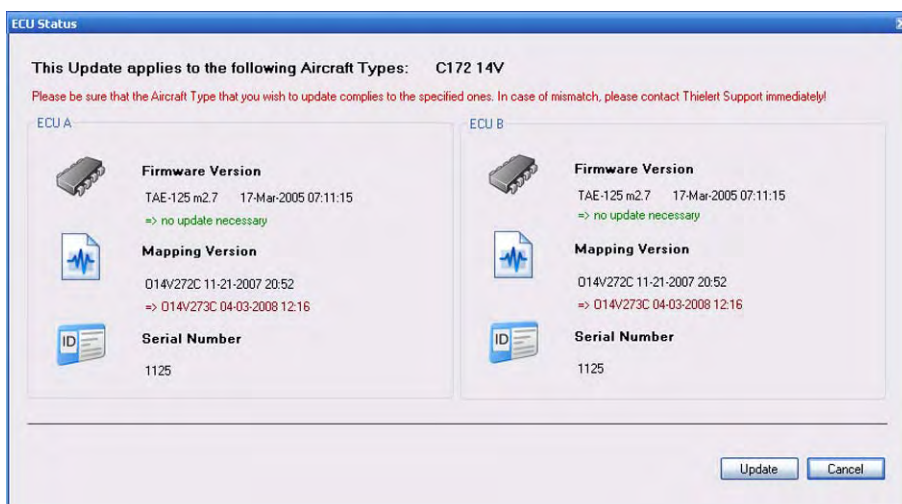


Fig. 6.39 Information displayed

7. If all information are correct, proceed to the next step by pressing "Update".

8. While updating the firmware and mapping for ECU A and B, the following screen will be displayed showing the update's progress. See Fig. 6.40.

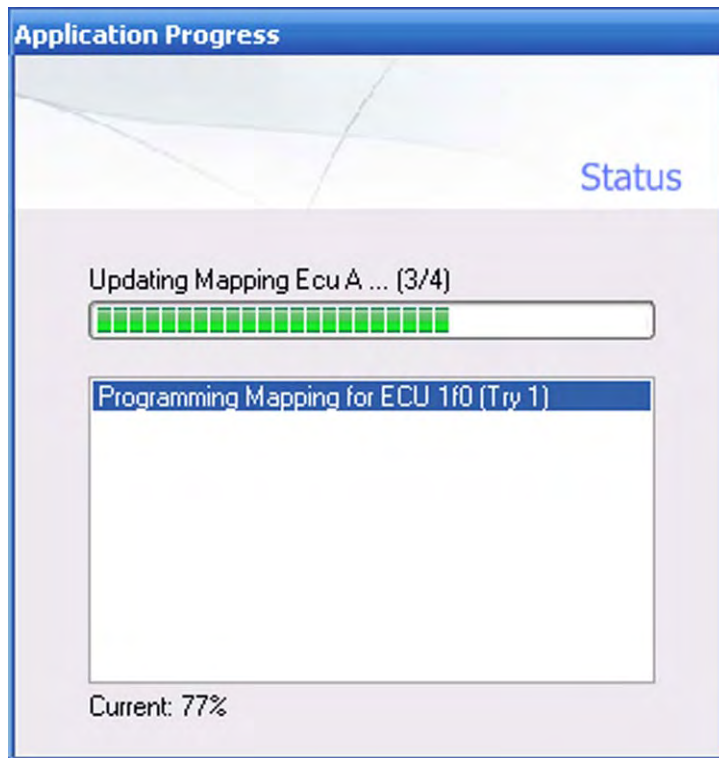


Fig. 6.40 Update's progress

9. After successful update, the following message will appear. Please press "OK" to proceed to the next step. See Fig. 6.41.

◆ Note:

In case that the eventlog is being read out, the following entries for the FADEC Software Update will be found together with date and time:

- Info only: Firmware checked/programmed
- Wrong version table programmed: Table version 6,60, should be: 6,40
- Mapping corrupt
- Info only: Engine mapping checked/programmed - chksum 35038
- Info only: Warnings cleared

Those entries are expected.

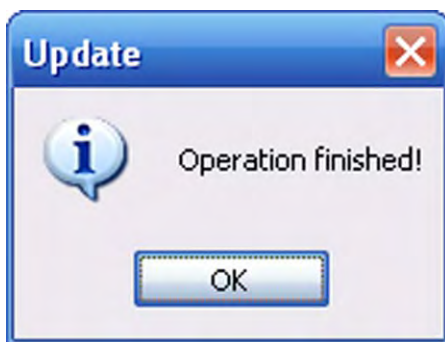


Fig. 6.41 Update finished

10. The FADEC will be scanned again for the current Firmware and Mapping information. Below these information, the software CRC checksums will be displayed. See Fig. 6.42.

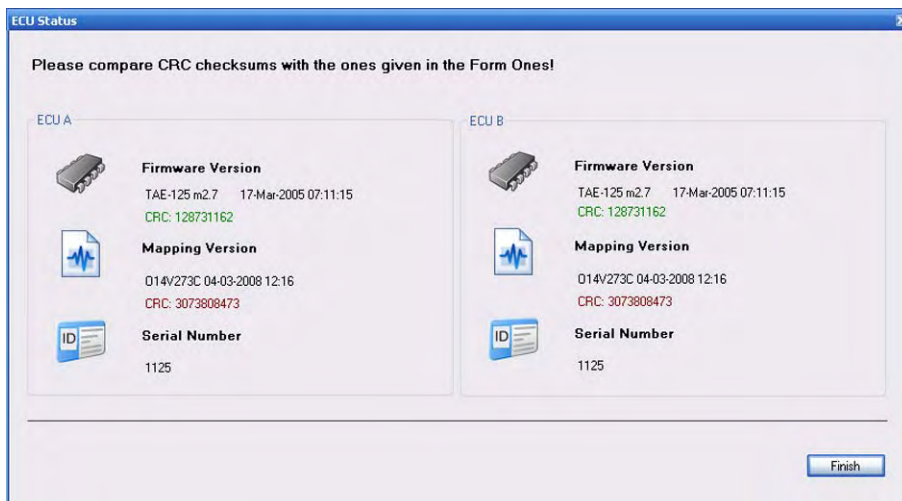


Fig. 6.42 CRC checksums

11. Apart from this window, you will find windows containing the FormOne documents for the updated software. These contain the supposed CRC checksums of firmware and mapping. Please compare the checksums on the FormOnes with the actual checksums on the information screen. If they do not match, please contact Thielert support immediately. See Fig. 6.43.

1. Approving Competent Authority / Country Luftfahrt-Bundesamt / Germany		2. AUTHORISED RELEASE CERTIFICATE EASA FORM 1 EASA Form 1 - Issue 1 Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH Platanenstraße 14, D-09250 Lichtenstein T +49 37204 696 0 Fax +49 37204 696 2912 info@thielertengines.com			3. Form Tracking Number Us Formnummer: P2175/2008	
4. Approved Organisation Name and Address: Name und Anschrift des genehmigten Betriebes		5. Work Order / Contract / Invoice Arbeitsauftrag / Vertrag / Lieferschein 1989335268			6. Item Us Nr. / Positiv	
7. Description Beschreibung		8. Part No. Teil-Nr.	9. Eligibility (*) Verwendbarkeit	10. Quantity Anzahl / Menge	11. Serial- / Batch-No. Reihe / Los-Nr.	12. Status / Work Zustand / Arbeit
1 Mapping PA28 D14V273PP		46-7610-E000103	125-02- PA 28	1000	CRC 1989335268	manufactured/hergestellt
13. Remarks Bemerkungen		14. Certifies that the items identified above were manufactured in accordance with the approved design data and are in condition for safe operation. ☒ approved design data and are in condition for safe operation ☐ non-approved design data specified in block 13 in Part 13 Aufgaben nicht genehmigten Konstruktionen				
15. Authorised Signature Unterschrift der berechtigten Person		16. Approval / Authorisation Number Genehmigungs- / Bescheinigungsnummer DE.21G.0142		20. Authorised Signature Unterschrift der berechtigten Person		21. Certificate / Approval Ref No. Bescheinigungs- / Genehmigungsnummer
17. Name Name Wolfgang Glaser		18. Date (d/m/y) Datum (Tag/Monat/Jahr) 04.04.2008		22. Name Name		23. Date (d/m/y) Datum (Tag/Monat/Jahr)

COPY

EASA Form 1 - Issue 1
EASA Form 1 - Ausgabe 1
(*) Item must exist - Einzelteiligkeit von approved technical data
(*) Der Versendende muss bestätigen, dass die Artikel in diesem Aufreiss-Arbeitsauftrag als genehmigte Teile zum Betrieb freigegeben werden
AUTHORIZED RELEASE CERTIFICATE - EASA FORM 1
USER / INSTALLER RESPONSIBILITIES
AMTENGEHÖRIG
AUTORISIERTE FREIGABEBESCHEINIGUNG - EASA FORM 1
VERANTWORTUNG DES (VERWENDENDEN) EINBAUEINRICHTUNGS

Fig. 6.43 FormOne

12. For your files, print the displayed FormOnes.
13. After comparing the checksums, press "Finish" to proceed to the last step of the update procedure.
14. The complete process will be logged to a file that you need to send to Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH for checking. Please choose a location for the file and press "Save". See Fig. 6.44.

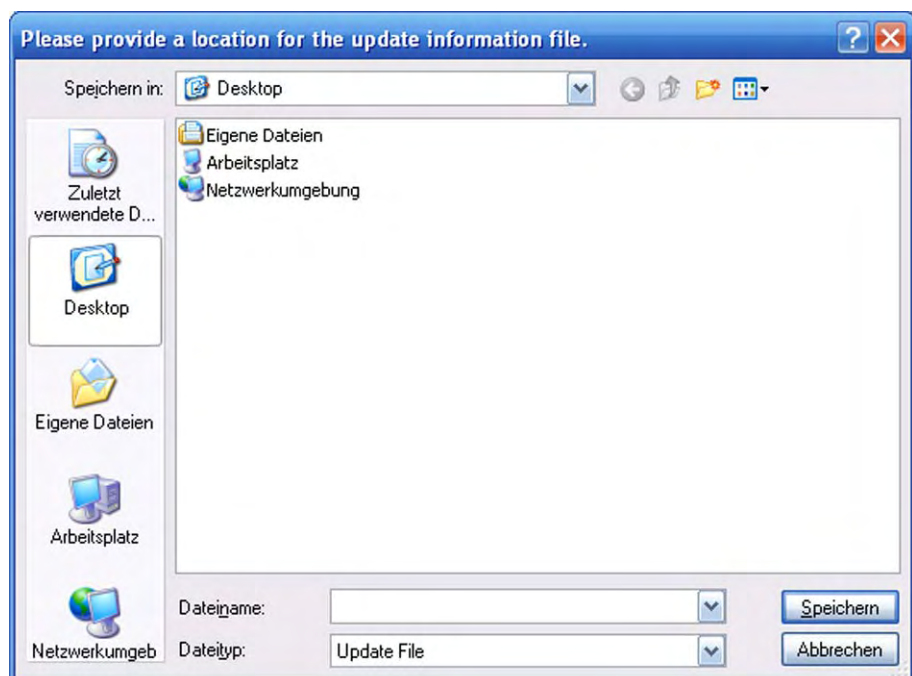


Fig. 6.44 Saving the update information file

15. Perform a „Diagnostic Reset“. Refer to Section 7 „Clearing Diagnostic Warnings“ in Annex 10 of this Chapter

16. The update process is now completed.
17. Close the Thielert FADEC Updater software.
18. Disconnect the USB CAN Interface from the FADEC and the computer.
19. Engine Master switch - „**OFF**“
20. Battery Master switch - „**OFF**“

Annex 19 Checking Turbocharger Air Restrictor of tight fitting

To check the air restrictor of tight fitting, guide the air restrictor with light movements, detach therefor the clamp of the intercooler hose and slight the intercooler hose of its connection. In case of a loose air restrictor exchange the turbocharger and contact Thielert Aircraft Engines GmbH.

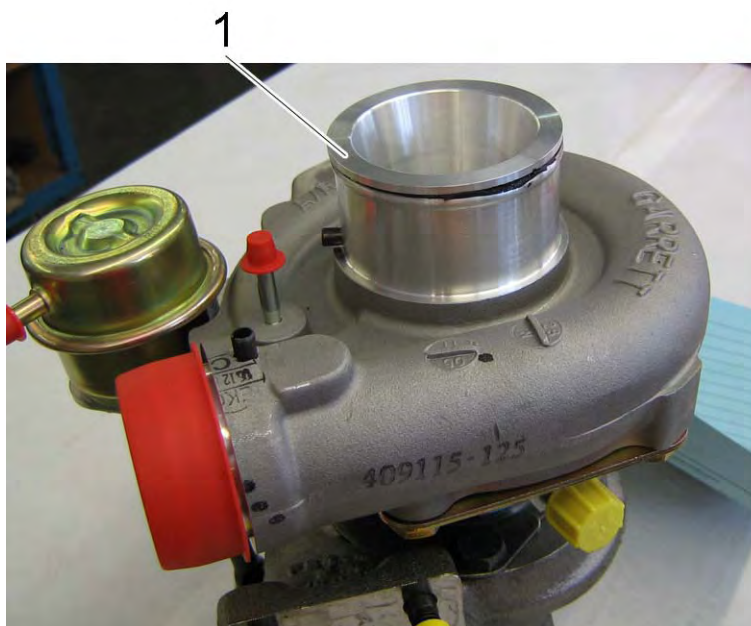


Fig. 6.45 Air restrictor of the turbocharger (1)

1 Air restrictor



Fig. 6.46 Air restrictor of the turbocharger (2)

Annex 20 Checking the position of the cylinder head drain hose

Check the position and the presence of the cylinder head drain hose according to Fig. 6.47 and Fig. 6.48. The drain hose should point straight down.

■ CAUTION:

If a fuel loss occurs e.g. at the injectors, it may be possible that the fuel can contaminate the clutch via a misaligned drain hose. This can result in a slipping clutch and a power loss!

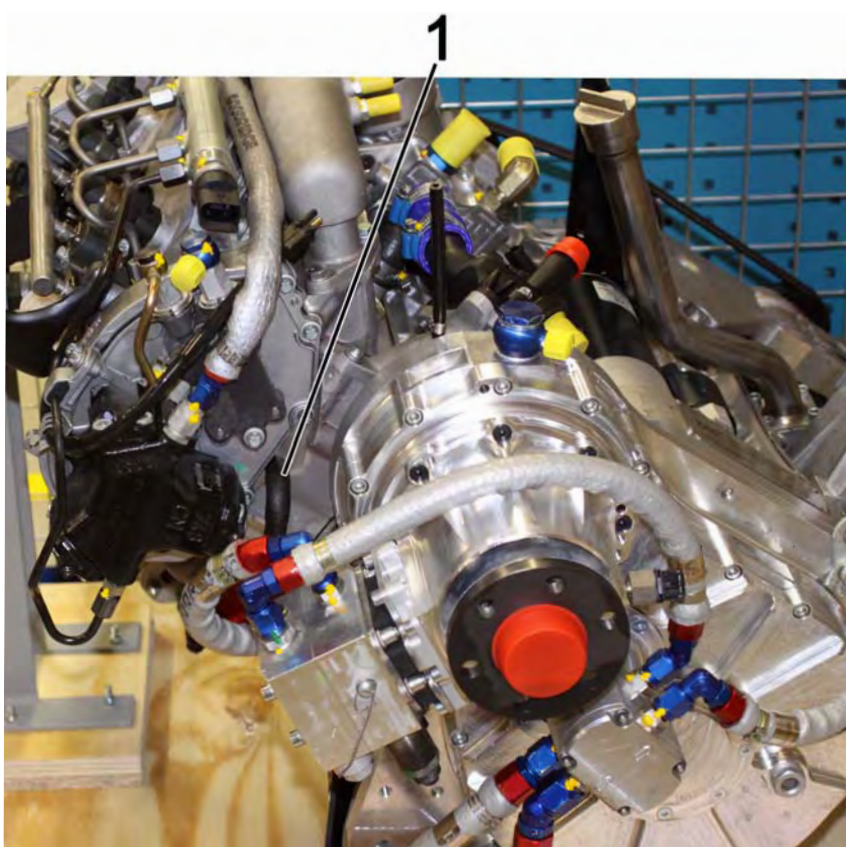


Fig. 6.47 Correct position of the drain hose

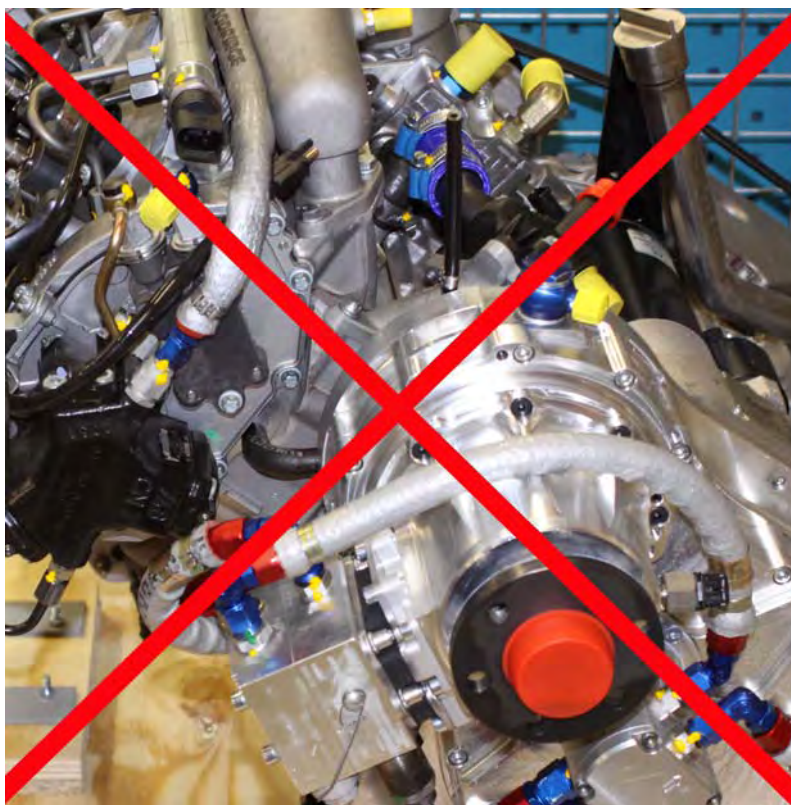


Fig. 6.48 Incorrect position of the drain hose

7

Emergency Procedures

-
- **CAUTION:** If the FADEC has been operated by the battery only, a temporary decrease of the rotational speed is possible by switching on the Alternator. In any case leave the Alternator switched on.
-

- ◆ **Note:** The following steps must be taken in the event of power loss or engine failure!
-

7.1

Power Loss

In the event of power loss, move the load selector fully forward (takeoff power position) and select a fuel tank with sufficient fuel level.

7.2

FADEC Operation

The FADEC system consists of two identical and independent FADEC-halves, which continually monitor each others status.

In normal operation, the manual Force B switch should be switched to the "A" position. This means that FADEC A (Engine Control Unit A) is actively controlling the engine, and FADEC B is in stand-by mode. If the FADEC system detects a problem with channel A, the FADEC A light begins to flash and the system automatically switches over to FADEC B. If the FADEC system detects a problem with channel B, the FADEC B light begins to flash, and the system automatically switches to whichever channel is the healthiest.

If the Force B switch is in the "B" position, only FADEC B will be allowed to actively control the engine. In this position, the FADEC system cannot switch automatically between channel A and B. This position is necessary only if the FADEC system does not switch automatically to the healthiest channel in the event of abnormal engine behavior.

-
- ▲ **WARNING:** It is strongly recommended to always operate with the Force B switch in the "A" position, as this will allow the FADEC system to choose automatically the healthiest channel.
-

7.3 Engine System Malfunction

-
- ◆ Note: The FADEC consists of two components that are independent of each other: FADEC A and FADEC B. In case of malfunctions in the active FADEC, it automatically switches to the other.
-

7.3.1 One FADEC light flashing

1. Press FADEC-Testknob at least 2 seconds (refer to Chapter 4, Section 4.4.3, Page 6 of this Manual)
2. FADEC Lamp extinguished (temporary failure):
 - a) Continue flight normally
 - b) Inform service center after landing. The lights will illuminate after the ignition has been switched off and on.
3. FADEC Lamp steady illuminated (steady failure or high category failure):
 - a) Observe the other FADEC lamp
 - b) Fly to the next airfield or landing strip
 - c) Select an airspeed according to the appropriate POH
 - d) Inform service center after landing

7.3.2 Both FADEC lights flashing

◆ **Note:** The Load Display may not correspond to the current value.

1. Press FADEC-Testknob at least 2 seconds (refer to Chapter 4, Section 4.4.3, Page 6 of this Manual)
2. FADEC Lamps extinguished (temporary failure):
 - a) Continue flight normally
 - b) Inform service center after landing. The lights will illuminate after the ignition has been switched off and on.
3. FADEC Lamps steady illuminated (steady failure or high category failure):
 - a) Check the available engine power
 - b) Expect engine failure
 - c) Flight can be continued, however the pilot should
 - select an airspeed according to the appropriate POH
 - fly to the next airfield or landing strip
 - be prepared for an emergency landing
 - d) Inform service center after landing

7.3.3 Abnormal engine behavior

If abnormal engine behavior should occur during flight and the FADEC does not automatically switch over to FADEC B, it is possible to switch over to FADEC B manually using the "Force B" switch. However, this switch position prevents the auto-monitoring between the two FADEC halves.

▲ **WARNING:** It is strongly recommended to always operate with the Force B switch in the automatic position, as this will allow the FADEC system to choose automatically the healthiest FADEC.

Before attempting to restart the engine when on the ground, check the plug and socket connections according to Chapter 6, Annex 7, Page 17 of this Manual and carry out the "Pre-Flight Check" as described in Chapter 6, Section 6.1, Page 2 of this Manual.

7.4

Restart after Engine Failure

Whilst gliding to a suitable landing strip, try to determine the reason for the engine malfunction. If time permits and a restart of the engine is possible, proceed as follows:

1. Air speed according to the Pilot's Operating Handbook
2. Glide below 13000 ft
3. Fuel selector to a tank with sufficient fuel quantity
4. Electric fuel pump (if installed) - **"ON"**
5. Load Selector - **"IDLE"**
6. Engine Master **"OFF"**, then **"ON"** (if the propeller does not turn, then additionally Starter **"ON"**)*
7. Check the engine power: Load Selector 100%, engine parameters, check altitude and airspeed

* The propeller will normally continue to turn as long as the airspeed is above 65 KIAS. Should the propeller stop an airspeed of 65 KIAS or more, the reason for this should be found out before attempting a restart. It is obvious that the engine or propeller is jammed, do not use the Starter.

◆ Note:

If the Engine Master ("IGN" resp.) is in position OFF, the Load Display shows 0% even if the propeller is turning.

7.5

Fire in the Engine Compartment

1. Fuel shut-off valve - **"CLOSED"**
2. Engine master switch - **"OFF"**
3. Electric fuel pump (if installed) - **"OFF"**

▲ **WARNING:**

If this action does not extinguish the fire, a safety or emergency landing must be initiated. Related data in the Pilot's Operating Handbook must be taken into account.

7.6

Air in the Fuel System (During Flight)

1. Move the fuel tank selector to a tank with sufficient fuel
2. Electric fuel pump (if installed) - **"ON"**
3. Engage the starter

▲ **WARNING:**

If there is air in the fuel system, the engine stalls within a few seconds. It takes about 15 seconds before the engine restarts.

▲ **WARNING:**

The high-pressure fuel pump has to be inspected before the next flight.

7.7

Oil Pressure too Low (During Flight)

1. Load selector - **"FULL LOAD"**
2. Monitor the oil pressure:
 - a) If the oil pressure rises into the green, continue flight with a power setting which keeps the oil pressure in the green, if possible.
 - b) If the oil pressure remains too low, expect engine failure and prepare for an emergency landing.

◆ **Note:**

If the engine fails due to low oil pressure, the propeller will also stop turning. The glide ratio of an aircraft with a stopped propeller is higher than with windmilling, so that the range for an emergency landing increases. Related data in the Pilot's Operating Handbook must be taken into account.

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